DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS					W B F CONVENTION CARD
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE					VI DI CONVENTION CINE
1-level: NAT, 5+ cards(rarely 4), may be light when NV		Lead In Partner's			ner's Suit	CATEGORY: Green
2-level: NAT, (5)6+ cards, sound	Suit	3rd/low		3rd/low		NCBO: Japan
Responses; New Suit F1, Cue = LIM+, Jump Cue = Mixed raise	NT	4th		4th		PLAYERS: F.NISHITA/M.NAKAMUTA
Jump Shift = Fit Showing Jumps, Jump Raise = PRE	Subseq		4th in NT, 3rd/lov		s the left column	EVENT:
Reopening: NAT, 9-17 HCP Responses; Same as above	•	in Suits	,			
	Other: A	asks unblocking,	Q asks J unblockir	ng(KQ109		
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					SYSTEM SUMMARY
2nd/4th live: 15-18 Responses; Same as 1NT Opening	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT		
Reopening:12-14 (also without stopper)	Ace $Ax(+), AK(+)$			Ax, AK(Q/J)(x), asks C7		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
Responses; Same as 1NT Opening	King $Kx, KQ(+)$		+)	Kx, KÇ	Q(J/T)(x), asks ATT	Natural, 5-Card Major
1NT by PH = 2 lowest unbid suits	Queen $Qx, QJ(+)$			(10/9)(x), AQJ(+)	2/1 100% FG	
	Jack		-), KJ10(+)		(8/7)(x), HJ10(+)	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	10x, 109	(+), H109(+)		9(+), H109(+)	
1-Suit: WK, 5-10 (may be stronger if partner has passed the bidding)	9	9x		9x(+)		
Responses; New Suit F1, Cue = LIM+, 2NT = Ogust	Hi-X		x(xx), xxSx(xx)	Sx(+)		
2-suit: 2NT = 2 lowest unbid suits	Lo-X		, xx(xx)S	HxS, H	xxS(+), HxS, HHx(+)	
Reopen: Suit = Intermediate, Bar bid. 2NT = 18-19	SIGNAL	S IN ORDER O	F PRIORITY			1NT Openings: (14+)15-17
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		Partner's Lead	Declarer's Le		Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
Direct Cue = Michaels	1	High = DISC	High = ODD		High = DISC	2. opening: strong
Responses; (vs M) $2NT = INQ$, $3 = P/C$ in m, $3 = LIM + w/supp$		High = ODD	S/P		High = ODD	2 ♦/♥/♠ opening:NAT,weak
(vs m) $2NT = NAT INV$, $Cue = M fit G/T$	3	S/P			S/P	3NT opening: gambling
Jump Cue in $M/m = asks$ stopper/shows PRE hand with 7+ good suit.	1	Same as above	Same as above	⁄e	Same as above	Micheals cuebid, unusual 2NT overcall
Reopening: Same as above	NT 2					Good-bad 2NT
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	3					
Multi landy. DBL = PEN	Signals (i	ncluding Trumps):			
$2 \clubsuit = (5-4)+ \text{ in majors, } 2 ♦ = M \text{ 1-suiter, } 2 ♥ / ♠ = ♥ / ♠ \text{ and m}$	rump Ech	o, Smith Echo(L	o:ENC 1st suit)			
2NT = (5-5) + in minors						
DBL by PH = m 1-suiter			DOUBLES			
Reopening, vs. WK NT: Same as above	TAKEO	UT DOUBLES (Style; Responses;	Reopenir	ng)	
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	Distributi	onal or any 18+				
Takeout DBL thru 4♥. Over DBL of WK 2M, 2NT = LEB	Response	s; Only Cue is F		_		
Cue vs WK 2M/♦ = Stopper Ask/Michaels	Reopenin	g: 8+ HCP				
Leaping Michaels. 4NT = any STR unbid 2-suiter						
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24						SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
VS. $STR1 *: 1x = NAT, 2x = Multi landy. DBL = STR$	SPECIA	L, ARTIFICIAI	& COMPETITI	VE DBLS	After 2C openings(Pass shows FG)	
VS. STR2*: Suction	NEG DB				After 1NT DBL(Pass require RDBL)	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE		L & REDBL thr	ı 2 v			
REDBL = 10+ HCP, PEN seeking.		overcall DBL	 •		IMPORTANT NOTES	
Jump Shifts = Fit Showing Jumps. 2/1 NF	1viuxiiiidi	O, Olculi DDL			Light style in 3 rd seat and favorite vul.	
1M-(X)-2NT/3M/4M = LIM+ w supp/PRE/PRE	RESP DE	L thru 3			Esgit of to the sour and turothe van	
1m-(X)-2NT/3m/Jump to om = PRE/LIM/FG w supp		cting DBL vs. A	RT bid/overcall			
Double Jump Shifts = SPL		nz DBL/Re DBL	010, 0 , 010411		PSYCHICS: Almost never	
2 out tump sintu – bi 2	rosenia	LE DEL INC DEL				1 0 1 care of 1 million no. of

NG	K IF ICIAL	O. OF	NEG.DBL THRU								
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. CARDS		DESCRIPTION RESPONSES		SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING				
1*		3	4♥	Natural, 11-21 HCP	1x = NAT, 1M may have longer ◆ 1NT/2NT/3NT = 6-10/11-12/13-15 2♣ = FG, 4+ supp. 2◆ = ◆INV 2♥/2♠/3♣ = INV/CONST/WK w/5+ supp Double Jump Shift = SPL	1 ♣-1 ◆;1 ♥-1 ♠ = 4th Suit Forcing, ART 1NT rebid by Opener may conceal 4-card M 1 ♣-2 ♣;2x/2NT = Stopper in x/12-14 BAL Structured reverse Spiral(1) 2way check back(2)	Cue = Limit raise+. Jump Raise = PRE New Minor Forcing, FSJ by PH 1*-2*= LIM w/5+ supp (by PH) Hi-Lo Cue vs 2-suiter OC Good-Bad 2NT				
1 •		3	4♥	Natural, 11-21 HCP	1M = NAT.1NT/2NT/3NT = 8-10/11-12/13-15 2 ◆ = FG, 4+ supp. 3 ♣ = ♣INV 2 ♥/2 ♠/3 ◆ = INV/CONST/WK w/5+ supp Double Jump Shift = SPL	1NT rebid by Opener may conceal 4-card M 1 • -2 • ;2xor3 * /2NT = Stopper in x/12-14 BAL Structured reverse Spiral(1) 2way check back(2)	♦;2xor3♣/2NT = Stopper in x/12-14 BAL tured reverseNew Minor Forcing, FSJ by PH1♦-2♦/♥ = LIM/CONST w/5+ supp by PH				
1♥/1♠		5	4◆	Natural, 11-21 HCP	1NT = F1. 2/1 = FG, 5+. Single Raise = 3+ cards supp. 2M+1/+2/+3/+4 = 16+ 4+supp/3-card raise(4)/ 10-11 4+supp/7-9 4+supp 3M = PRE 3NT = 4+ supp, 13-15 BAL Double Jump Shift = SPL 4M+1/+2/+3 = void RK in ♣/◆/OM	1M-2M; 2M+1-2M+2/2M+3/2M+4/3M = 6-7 3supp/8-9 3supp/5-7 4supp/Minimum 1 ▼-2 ▼; 2NT/3 ♣/3 ▼ = H/S G/T in ♠/♣/▼ 1 ♠-2 ♠; 3 ♣/3 ▼ = H/S G/T in ♣/▼/▼ 4th suit = ART FG Gazzilli(3) Structured reverse	Cue = Limit raise+. Jump Raise = PRE New Minor Forcing, FSJ by PH Hi-LO Cue vs 2-suiter OC vs Michaels: 2NT/3* = TRF to 3*/3* 2*/3* = exactly 3*/* supp, INV+ 3M-1 = 4+ supp, LIM. 3NT = 4+ supp, FG, BAL Good-Bad 2NT				
1NT			3.	(14+)15-17 HCP may have 5-card major	2♣ = stayman. $2 •/•$ = TRF. $4 •/•$ = Texas TRF. 2♠ /2NT = 4way TRF(5) 3♣ = Sakiyama stayman(4). $3 •=(31)(54)$ 3♥/♠ = SPL with (5-5) m. $4 •=$ Gerber.	Natural Smolen $1NT-2*;2 \cdot -3 \cdot / = (5-5)+ \text{ in Ms INV/FG}$ $1NT-2*;2 \cdot -3 \cdot = (5-5)+ \text{ in Ms S/T}$ $4M \text{ after TRF to } 2M = \text{Mild S/T}$	Texas TRF thru 3.4 LEB vs NAT overcall DONT Escape vs PEN DBL System on vs ART DBL and 2.4				
2*	Y	0		22+ HCP or 9+ tricks	2 ◆ = Waiting. 2 ♥ = 3- HCP&0Ctrl. 2NT = ♥Pos	2♣-2♠;2NT = 22-23 HCP BAL Kokish Relay	Vs DBL: Pass/RDBL = Pos/Neg Vs O/C: Pass/DBL/Suit = Pos/Neg/5+ cards				
2 ♦ / ♥ / ♣		5		4-10 HCP 6+ cards when Vul	2NT = Ogust. New Suit = NAT, F1.	Lackwood					
2NT			3 🛦	20-21 HCP may have 5-card major	3♣ = Sakiyama stayman(4) 3♦/♥/NT/4♣= TRF 3♠ = mss. 4♦/♥ = Texas TRF	2NT-3♥; 3♠-4♥ = M55, S/T					
3♣/♦/♥/♠		6		Pre-emptive	Natural						
3NT	Y			Solid 7+ card minor no outside AK	4 - 4 - 7 = P/C.						
4♣/♦/♥/♠		7		Pre-emptive	Natural	HIGH LEVEL I	BIDDING				
4NT	Y			Acol Ace Ask	5♣/◆/♥/♠/5NT/6♣ = no Ace/an Ace in ◆/♥/♠/♣/2 Aces	4NT = RKCB 1430 (5♥/♠ = 2key cards with/without trump Q) K Positional					
5♣		8		Pre-emptive	Natural	DOPI (vs 5 or below), DEPO (vs 5NT or above), ROPI					
5♦		8		Pre-emptive	Natural	Exclusion RKCB 0314					
5♥		8		Pre-emptive	Natural	GSF					
5 ^		8		Pre-emptive	Natural						

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1.Spiral
1m-1H-2H-2S:Game Try, asking opener's hand
2NT:4cards H,max
3m:3cards H,min
3om:3cards H,max
3H:4cards H,min
1m-1S-2S-2NT: Game Try, asking opener's hand
3m:3cards S,min
3om:3cards S,max
3H:4cards S,max
3S:4cards S,min
2.2way check back
1m-1H-1NT-2C:puppet to 2D
2D:
   Pass:To Play
   2H:H5+ INV
   2S:S4 INV
   2NT/3C/3D:NAT INV
   3H:H6+ INV
1m-1S-1NT-2D:FG
3.Gazzilli
1H-1NT-2C:gazzilli
2D:8pts+
   2H:11-15pts
   2NT:16-17HCP,BAL
   2S,3C,3D,3H:FG,NAT
2H:7pts-
1H-1NT-3m:13-15pts,55
1S-1NT-2C:gazzilli
2D:8pts+
   2H:16pts+,H4
   2S:11-15pts
   2NT:16-17HCP,BAL
   3H:16pts+,H5
2H:7pts-,NAT
2S:7pts-
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1S-1NT-3m,3H:13-15pts,55
4.3-card raise
1H-2NT:3-card raise 3supp INV+
3C:FG
   3D:asking
      3H:slam try
      3NT:game choice
      3S/4C/4D:second suit
3D:ReINV
3H:NF
3NT:game choice
3S/4C/4D:SPL
1S-3C:3-card raise 3supp INV+
3D:FG
   3H:asking
      3S:slam try
      3NT:game choice
      4C/4D/4H:second suit
3H:ReINV
3S:NF
3NT:game choice
4C/4D/4H:SPL
5.4way TRF
1NT-2S:C6+
   2NT:asking
      3C:C6+ sign off
      3M:NAT C6M4
   3C:NF
1NT-2NT:D6+
   3C:asking
      3D:C6+ sign off
      3M:NAT D6M4
   3D:NF
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6.Sakiyama stayman2NT-3C:sakiyama stayman

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3D:No 4cards Major or 5 cards S
   3H:asking(3S:5cards S,3NT:No 4cards Major)
   3S:H5S4
   3NT:H4S5,NF
   4C:H4S5,slam try
3H:4cards H
   3S:Relay to 3NT(To Play or short suit slam try or NAT Inv)
   3NT:S4,NF
   4C:RKCB in H
   4D:BAL slam try in H
3S:4cards S
  3NT:To Play
  4C:short suit slam try
  4D:RKCB in S
  4H:BAL slam try in S
3NT:5cards H
  4C:slam try in H
  4D:TRF to 4H(then 4NT:RKCB in H)
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