

DEFENSIVE AND COMETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS			WBF Convention Card
OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; 1/2level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE			
Style: 1Level OC usually sound		Lead	in Partner's Suit	Category: Natural-Green Country: Japan Event: WYOC Youngster Players: T.Inami & A.Hashimoto, K.Hirai, S.Inumaru, T.Nakata
Responses:	Suit	3rd low	3rd low	
Jump Raise=PRE	NT	4th best	4th best	
New suit=F1, Jump Shift=FSJ	Subseq	ATT	ATT	
Reopening:8-17HCP, Cue=Michaels	Other:	Odd even discard (vs suit), Lavinthal discard (vs NT)		
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS			SYSTEM SUMMARY
15-18	Lead	Vs.Suit	Vs. NT	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
Responses: As over 1NT opening	Ace	AKx(+), Ax	AK(+), Ax	5 cards major(rarely 4 cards in 3rd or 4th)
Balancing:11-14,as over 1NT opening	King	KQx(+), Kx, AK	KQ(+), Kx	IM-INT=FI
JUMP OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	Queen	QJx(+), Qx	QJ(+), KQ109(+), Qx	1NT openings (14+)15-17HCP, very rarely have 5M
Style:Sound except at Favorable	Jack	J10x(+), HJ10(+), Jx	J10(+), HJ10(+), Jx	2 OVER 1 Responses:FG
Responses:2NT=Ogust	10	109x(+), 10x	109(+), H109(+), 10x(+)	
Unusual NT:Lowest 2 unbid suits	9	9x	9x(+)	
Reopening:Jump overcall INTER, 2NT=18-19	Hi-x	Sx	Sx(+)	
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopening)	Lo-x	HxSx, HxxxS, HxS, xxSx, xxxS	HxxS(+), HHxS(+), HxS	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE
Style:(1m)-2m=♥&♠, Wide Range:(1M)-2M=OM&m	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			OPENINGS:
Then 2NT=asks m, 3♣=P/C, 3♦=OM INV+		Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding
1M-(3M)=asks stopper	Suit: 1st	Upside down	Upside down CT	Odd even
Reopening:Jump cue asks stopper, cue=strong 2suiter	2nd	Upside down CT	Upside down S/P	
VS. NT(vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	3rd	Upside down S/P		
Vs W/K and STR: Multi Landy	NT: 1st	Upside down	Upside down CT	Lavinthal
DBL=PEN, 2♣=M's, 2♦=M 1suiter, 2♥=♥&m, 2♠=♠&m,	2nd	Upside down CT	Upside down S/P	
2NT=m's, 3m=NAT, 3M and over=preempt	3rd	Upside down S/P		
Reopening:Same, PH: x= m 1suiter	Signals (including Trumps): Upside down			
VS. PREEMPTS(Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	First discard: Odd even discard (vs suit), Lavinthal discard (vs NT)			
T/O DBL thru 4♥, LEB after (2M)-DBL-(P)	Trump signal occasionally S/P			
(2M)-3M=asks stopper	DOUBLES			
Leaping Michaels	TAKEOUT DOUBLES(Style; Responses; Reopening)			SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	Style: Support for unbid suits			2♣-(OC or x)-Pass/x, xx=4+HCP/0-3HCP
Suction thru 3NT	Responses: Cue Force until suit agreement,			
♣=♦ or ♥&♠, ♦=♥ or ♠&♣, ♥=♠ or ♣&♦	Jumps PRE over opp's RDBL			
♠=♣ or ♦&♥, NT=♣&♥ or ♦&♠	Reopening: might be light with appropriate shape			
DBL over Strong 2♣&1♣ are ♦ or ♥&♠	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES			IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	NEG DBL thru 4♥, RESP DBR thru 4♦, Maximal Overcall DBL			Psychics:Very Rare
1M-(DBL)-2NT=Limit Raise or better	Snapdragon(4th suit) DBL, Support DBL through 2♥			
1m-(DBL)-2NT/3m=m PRE/m Limit Raise or better	Most low level DBLs T/O			

OPEN	TICK IF ART.	MIN NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL. THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		3	4♥	1♣ with 33 minors	may bypass ♦, 1NT=6-10pts,2NT=11-12pts,3NT=13-15pts	1NT rebid may conceal 4M, 2-way Checkback over 1NT rebid	PH:Jump Shift=FSJ,
					Raises:2♣=♣4+ 6-9pts, 2♦=♦6+INV, 2♥=♥FG,	2NT rebid=18-19pts BAL NMF is off,3NT rebid=Solid ♣	4th suit NF,except reverse=F1
					2♣=♣INV, 3♣=Weak Raise, 3x=SPL	2♣/3♣ rebid=♣6(5)+12-14pts/15-17pts	COMP:New Suit=F1,Jump Shift=FSJ
					1♣-1♦=♦4+,4♣=PRE	4♣ rebid over 1M= Opener's Swiss	
1♦		3	4♥	3 only with 4432	1NT=6-10pts,2NT=11-12pts,3NT=13+pts	1NT rebid may conceal 4M, 2-way Checkback over 1NT rebid	PH:Jump Shift=FSJ,
				1♦ with 44 minors,55 minors	Raises:2♦=♦4+ 6-9pts,2♥=♥FG,2♠=♠INV	2NT rebid=18-19pts BAL NMF is off,3NT rebid=Solid ♦	4th suit NF,except reverse=F1
					3♣=♣6+INV,3♦=Weak Raise,3M=SPL	2♦/3♦ rebid=♦6(5)+12-14pts/15-17pts	COMP:New Suit=F1,Jump Shift=FSJ
					2♣=FG,4♦=PRE	4♦ rebid over 1M= Opener's Swiss	
1♥		5(4)	4♦	May be 4 cards suit in 3rd or 4th	1♠=4+, 1NT=F1, 2/1=FG	2-way G/T over Single Raise(NOTE5)	Drury fit(NOTE2)
					Raises:2♠=♥4+16+pts,2NT=♥3 INV+, 3♣=♥4+Limit Raise	Gazilli after 1NT(NOTE6)	Jump Shift=FSJ,3♣=♣6+INV 2NT=♣FSJ
					3♦=Mixed Raise,3♥=Weak Raise,3NT=♥4+12-14pts		COMP:New Suit=F1,Jump Shift=FSJ
					3♠ and 4m=SPL,4♥=PRE		
1♠		5(4)	4♥	May be 4 cards suit in 3rd or 4th	1NT=F1, 2/1=FG	2-way G/T over Single Raise(NOTE5)	Drury fit(NOTE2)
					Raises:2NT=♠4+16+pts, 3♣=♠3 INV+, 3♦=♠4+Limit Raise,	Gazilli after 1NT(NOTE6)	Jump Shift=FSJ,3♣=♣6+INV 2NT=♣FSJ
					3♥=Mixed Raise,3♠=Weak Raise,3NT=♠4+12-14pts		COMP:New Suit=F1,Jump Shift=FSJ
					4x=SPL,4♠=PRE		
1NT			4♥	15-17pts(may be good 14pts) BAL	STAY,TRF,Texas	1NT-2♣;2x-3m=minor5+ FG(with 4-card M)	1NT-(x)-xx=Puppet 2♣ any 1suiter,
				May have 6m,Singleton AKQ	2♠=mss,2NT=pup to 3♣	1NT-2♣;2♦-3♥/3♠=Major 55 INV/FG	DONT Escape 2♣=♣&♦or♥or♠,2♦=♦&M,2♥=♥&♠
				Very Rarely have 5M	3♣=♣ INV,3♦=♦ INV	1NT-2♦;2♥-2♠=Major 55 NF	COMP:Texas(thru4♣),LEB(thru2♠)
					3♥=♥ S/T,3♠=♠ S/T	1NT-2♥;2♠-3♥=Major 55 S/T	After 1NT-(2♠)=System on(x=STAY)
2♣		0		STR,ART,F	2♦=K or 4HCP+,2♥=Super NEG	Solid suit if a jump,After 2NT=System on	Pass=FG
					2♣/2NT/3♣/3♦=♠/♥/♠/♦ Positive	After Jump rebid:NS=CTRL	DBL=NEG
					3♥/3♠/4♣/4♦=Solid suit	2♣-2♦;2M-3M=S/T,4M=To play,Jump Shift=SPL	
2♦		6(5)		Weak 2	New Suit=F1 at 2Level,FG at 3Level,2NT=Ogust	After New Suit:rebid=light,Raise=fit,NT=BAL,New Suit=NAT	
					Raises=NF	After 2NT: Same as below	
2M		6(5)		Weak 2	New Suit=F1 at 2Level,FG at 3Level,2NT=Ogust	After New Suit:rebid=light,Raise=fit,NT=BAL,New Suit=NAT	
					Raises=NF	After 2NT:3♣=min with bad suit,3♦=min with good suit,	
						3♥=max with bad suit,3♠=max with good suit	
2NT			4♥	20-21pts BAL	STAY,TRF,Texas		
				May have 5M,6m,Singleton AKQ	3♠=Minor suit Stayman		
3x		7(6,5)		PRE	New Suit=FG,Raises=NF	High Level Bidding	
3NT				Gambling 3NT	4m,5m,6m,7♣=P/C	RKCB-1430,Over Queen ASK:if bid trump suit, no Q	
				Side no A/K, weaker than 1 level openings		Interference D0P1 or R0P1 below our suit ;else DEPO	
4x				PRE		V/W-0314,GSF,Splinters	
4NT				Acol 4NT	4♣=♣A 4♦=♦A 4♥=♥A 4♠=♠A 5NT=2 Aces	Gerber:4♦=0/4,4♥=1,4♠=2,4NT=3	
					Then 5NT=K Ask	Gerber:4♦=0/4,4♥=1,4♠=2,4NT=3	

Note#1 (Conventional Minor Raises)

After GF	
1♣(P)2♥(P) ?	1♦(P)2♥(P) ?
2♠ MAX suit	2♠ MAX suit
2NT MAX BAL	2NT MAX BAL
3♣ min suit	3♣ ♣2nd suit
3♦ 4cards+♣ SPL	3♦ min suit
3M 4cards+♣ SPL	3M 4cards+♦ SPL
3NT min BAL	3NT min BAL
4♣ ♣fit S/T	4♣ 4cards+♦ SPL
4♦ ♠RKCB	4♦ ♦fit S/T
	4♥ ♦RKCB

After INV

1♣(P)2♠(P) ?	1♦(P)2♠(P) ?
2NT S/O	2NT S/O
3♣ S/O	3♣ ♣2nd suit
3♦ 4cards+♣ SPL	3♦ S/O
3M 4cards+♣ SPL	3M 4cards+♦ SPL
3NT min BAL	3NT To play
4♣ ♣fit S/T	4♣ 4cards+♦ SPL
4♦ ♠RKCB	4♦ ♦fit S/T
	4♥ ♦RKCB

General Rule

MAX; 15pts+ min; 11-14pts

2NT&3m are S/O after INV

Cue bid after opener's rebid

SPL is GF

Bid over 3m Cue bid

Bid after SPL Cue bid

3NT is To play

direct 4m+1 RKCB

Note#2(Rebids to Major Raises)

After Jacoby 2NT		After Limit raise	
1♥(P)2♠(P) ?	1♠(P)2NT(P) ?	1♥(P)3♣(P) ?	1♠(P)3♦(P) ?
2NT ♠SPL	3♣ ♣SPL	3♦ re-INV	3♥ re-INV
3♣ ♣SPL	3♦ ♦SPL	3♥ S/O	3♠ S/O
3♦ ♦SPL	3♥ ♥SPL	3♠ Cue bid	3NT Asks cue
3♥ 15pts+ BAL ♥S/T	3♠ 15pts+ BAL ♥S/T	3NT Asks cue	4♣ Cue bid
3♠ ♠2nd Suit	3NT Asks cue	4♣ Cue bid	4♦ Cue bid
3NT Asks cue	4♣ ♣2nd Suit	4♦ Cue bid	4♥ Cue bid
4♣ ♣2nd Suit	4♦ ♦2nd Suit	4♥ To play	4♠ To play
4♦ ♦2nd Suit	4♥ ♥2nd Suit		
4♥ To play	4♠ To play		

After 3-card raise

1♥(P)2NT(P) ?	1♠(P)3♣(P) ?	1♥(P)2NT(P) 3♣(P)?	1♠(P)3♠(P) 3♦(P)?
3♣ 15pts+, HCP ASK	3♦ 15pts+, HCP ASK	3♦ MAX, 15pts+	3♥ MAX, 15pts+
3♦ 13-14pts	3♥ 13-14pts	3♥ GF, 13-14pts	3♠ GF, 13-14pts
3♥ min, 11-12pts	3♠ min, 11-12pts	3♠ ♠2nd Suit	3NT Cue Ask
3♠ ♠2nd Suit	3NT Cue Ask	3NT Cue Ask	4♣ ♣2nd Suit
3NT Cue Ask	4♣ ♣2nd Suit S/T	4♣ ♣2nd Suit	4♦ ♦2nd Suit
4♣ ♣2nd Suit S/T	4♦ ♦2nd Suit S/T	4♦ ♦2nd Suit	4♥ ♥2nd Suit
4♦ ♦2nd Suit S/T	4♥ ♥2nd Suit S/T	4♥ min, 10-11pts	4♠ min, 10-11pts
4♥ weak, To play	4♠ weak, To play		

Note #3 (2way Checkback)		Note#5 (Gazzilli)			General Rule
1m(P)1M(P) INT(P)?	5-5FG via 2◇	1♥(P)INT(P) ?	1♠(P)INT(P) ?	1♥(P)1♠(P) ?	2NT rebid 6-4 FG, pup 3♣ 3level rebids 5-5 15-17 3NT rebid 6M 19-21 BAL 3♠&4level rebids Self SPL After Gazzilli: Every bid exc 2◇ is NAT weak 2NT is Both m Do NOT Use 2♠ after 1♥-INT-2♠ Opener's 2nd Rebid after 2◇ GF 2M is weak 2OM shows 3cards OM 2NT rebid 5-5 FG, pup 3♣ (after 3♠, 3NT= 16-17 BAL) 3level rebid 5-4 16+ 3NT rebid BAL 18-19 Subsequent Bids after pup to 3♠: 3M=♠, others=NAT 1♥-1♠-2♠-2◇-2♥-3◇ is artificial FG after opener's 2M rebid (min open): INV exc 2♠&3♠
2♣ puppet to 2◇		2♣ Any 16+HCP or NAT or min BAL	2♣ Gazzilli	INT 11-14 BAL	
2◇ FG		2◇ 11-15, 4cards+◇	2◇ 11-15, 4cards+◇	2♣ Gazzilli	
2M 6cards+M sign off		2♥ 11-14, 6cards+♥	2♥ 11-15, 4cards+♥	2◇ 11-15, 4cards+◇	
2OM 6cards of ♥ and 5cards of ♠S/T or 5cards of ♥ and 5cards of ♠ NF		2♠ 5cards+♠ and 6cards+♥, FG	2♠ 11-15, 6cards+♠	2♥ 11-14, 6cards+♥	
2NT puppet to 3♠, ♠S/O or S/T		2NT pup to 3♠ (6-4, FG)	2NT pup to 3♠ (6-4, FG)	2♠ 11-14, 4cards+♠	
3m 6-5 S/T or m support S/T		3♣ 15-17, 5cards+♣	3♣ 15-17, 5cards+♣	2NT pup to 3♠ (6-4, FG)	
3♥ 6cards of ♠ and 5cards of ♥ S/T		3◇ 15-17, 5cards+◇	3◇ 15-17, 5cards+◇	3♣ 15-17, 5cards+♣	
3M M set S/T		3♥ 14-15, Good 6cards+♥	3♥ 15-17, 5cards+♥	3◇ 15-17, 5cards+◇	
3NT To play		3♠ Self SPL	3♠ 14-15, Good 6cards+♠	3♥ 14-15, Good 6cards+♥	
		3NT 19-21, 6cards+♥ BAL	3NT 19-21, 6cards+♠ BAL	3♠ 13-15 UNBAL, 4cards+♠	
		4m Self SPL	4x Self SPL	3NT 19-21, 6cards+♥ BAL	
		4♥ SHAPE	4♠ SHAPE	4m ♠fit GF SPL	
				4M SHAPE	
Note #4 (2way Game Try, Posisiton style)		1♥(P)INT(P)	1♠(P)INT(P)	1♥(P)1♠(P)	3level rebid 5-4 16+ 3NT rebid BAL 18-19 Subsequent Bids after pup to 3♠: 3M=♠, others=NAT 1♥-1♠-2♠-2◇-2♥-3◇ is artificial FG after opener's 2M rebid (min open): INV exc 2♠&3♠
1M(P)2M(P) 1m(P)1M(P)	1M(P)2M(P)	2♠(P)?	2♠(P)?	2♠(P)?	
? 2M(P)?	2M+1rank(P)2M+2rank(P)	2◇ Any 8+HCP	2◇ Any 8+HCP	2◇ Any 8+HCP	
	?	2♥ 5-7, 1cards+♥	2♥ 5-7, 6(5)cards+♥	2♥ 5-7, 1cards+♥	
2M+1 any short suit, puppet to 2M+2rank	3♠ ♠ short (or N/A)	2♠ Do NOT Use	2♠ 5-7, 1cards+♠	2♠ 5-7, 6(5)cards+♠	
2NT ♠ help suit or puppet to 3♠	3◇ ◇ short	2NT 5-7, Both minors (may 3154)	2NT 5-7, Both minors (may 1354)	2NT 5-7, Both minors (may 3154)	
3♠ ♠ help suit	3♥ ♠ short or ♥ short	3♠ 5-7, 6(5)cards+♠	3♠ 5-7, 6(5)cards+♠	3♠ 5-7, 6(5)cards+♠	
3◇ ◇ help suit	3♠ ♠ void SPL or ♠ short	3◇ 5-7, 6(5)cards+◇	3◇ 5-7, 6(5)cards+◇	3◇ 5-7, 6(5)cards+◇	
3♥ BAR or ♥ help suit	3NT Cue Ask	3♥ 4-6, 4(3)cards+♥	3♥ 5-7, 7(6)cards+♥	3♥ 4-6, 3cards+♥	
3♠ ♠ singleton SPL or BAR	4♣ ♠ void SPL		3♠ 4-6, 4(3)cards+♠	3♠ 7(6)cards+♠, GF	
3NT Cue Ask	4◇ ◇ void SPL			3NT 15-17 BAL	
4♣ ♠ singleton SPL	4♥ ♥ void SPL	1♥(P)INT(P)	1♠(P)INT(P)	1♥(P)1♠(P)	
4◇ ◇ singleton SPL		2♠(P)2◇(P)	2♠(P)2◇(P)	2♠(P)2◇(P)	
4♥ ♥ singleton SPL or To play		?	?	2♥(P)?	
		2♥ 11-14 BAL or ♥5♣4+ 11-14	2♥ 3cards♥, 16+	2♥ 11-14 BAL or ♥5♣4+ 11-14	
		after 2♥: NAT INV exc 3♠	2♠ 11-14 BAL or ♠5♣4+ 11-14	after 2♥: INV exc 2♠, 3♠	
		2♠ 4cards♠, 16+	after 2♠: NAT INV exc 3♠	2♠ 3cards♠, 16+	
		2NT pup to 3♠ (5-5, FG)	2NT pup to 3♠ (5-5, FG)	2NT pup to 3♠ (5-5, FG)	
		3♠ 4cards♠, 16+	3♠ 4cards♠, 16+	3♠ 4cards♠, 16+	
		3◇ 4cards◇, 16+	3◇ 4cards◇, 16+	3◇ 4cards◇, 16+	
		3♥ 6cards+♥, 16-18	3♥ 4cards♥, 16+	3♥ 6cards+♥, 16-18	
		3♠ Do NOT use	3♠ 6cards+♠, 16-18	3♠ 4cards+♠, 16-18	
		3NT 18-19 BAL	3NT 18-19 BAL, No 3cards♥	3NT 18-19 BAL, No 3cards♠	
				4x Do NOT Use	
				4♠ ♠fit BAL, 19-21	