DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEA	ADS AND SIGN	ALS	W B F CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING L	EADS STYLE				
1-level: NAT, 5+ cards(rarely 4), may be light when NV		Lead		In Partner's Suit	CATEGORY: Green NCBO: Japan	
2-level: NAT, (5)6+ cards, sound	Suit	3rd/low		3rd/low		
Responses; New Suit F1, Cue = LIM+, Jump Cue = Mixed raise	NT	4 th		4th	PLAYERS: Y.SONG/N.TSURU/F.NISHITA/M.NAKAMUTA	
Jump Shift = Fit Showing Jumps, Jump Raise = PRE	Subseq		h in NT, 3rd/low	Same as the left column	EVENT:	
Reopening: NAT, 9-17 HCP Responses; Same as above	in Suits					
	Other: A asks	unblocking, Q	asks J unblocking	(KQ109)		
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS				SYSTEM SUMMARY	
2nd/4th live: 15-18 Responses; Same as 1NT Opening	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT		
Reopening:12-14 (also without stopper)	Ace	Ax(+), AK((+)	Ax, AK(Q/J)(x), asks CT	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
Responses; Same as 1NT Opening	King			Kx, KQ(J/T)(x), asks ATT	Natural, 5-Card Major	
1NT by PH = 2 lowesr unbid suits	Queen	Qx, QJ(+)	Qx, QJ(10/9)(x), AQJ(+)		2/1 100% FG	
	Jack	Jx, J10(+),	KJ10(+)	Jx, J10(8/7)(x), HJ10(+)		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	10x, 109(+)		10x, 109(+), H109(+)		
1-Suit: WK, 5-10 (may be stronger if partner has passed the bidding)	9	9x		9x(+)		
Responses; New Suit F1, Cue = LIM+, 2NT = Ogust	Hi-X	Sx, HxSx(x	x), xxSx(xx)	Sx(+)		
2-suit: 2NT = 2 lowest unbid suits	Lo-X	Hx(xx)S, x		HxS, HxxS(+), HxS, HHx(+)		
Reopen: Suit = Intermediate, Bar bid. 2NT = 18-19	SIGNALS IN	ORDER OF H	PRIORITY		1NT Openings: (14+)15-17	
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	Part	ner's Lead	Declarer's Lea	d Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
Direct Cue = Michaels			High = Even	High = ENC	2*opening:strong	
Responses; (vs M) $2NT = INQ$, $3 = P/C$ in m, $3 = LIM + w/supp$	$\frac{1}{\text{Suit 2 High = Even}} \frac{1}{\text{S/P}}$		High = Even	2 ◆ / ♥ / ♠ opening:NAT,weak		
(vs m) 2NT = NAT INV, Cue = M fit G/T	3 S/P			S/P	3NT opening: gambling	
Jump Cue in $M/m = asks$ stopper/shows PRE hand with 7+ good suit.		e as above	Same as above		Micheals cuebid, unusual 2NT overcall	
Reopening: Same as above	NT 2				Good-bad 2NT	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	3					
Multi landy. DBL = PEN	Signals (inclue	ling Trumps).				
2 = (5-4)+ in majors, $2 = M$ 1-suiter, $2 = / $ and m		Smith Echo(Lo:	FNC 1st suit)			
$2\sqrt{3} = (5-4)$ + in majors, $2\sqrt{3} = 10$ 1-surer, $2\sqrt{3} = \sqrt{3}$ and in 2NT = (5-5)+ in minors	Trump Leno, i	Sinti Leno(Lo.	Ente 1st suit)			
DBL by PH = m 1-suiter			DOUBLES			
Reopening, vs. WK NT: Same as above	TAKEOUT F	OURI ES (St.	le; Responses; I	Peopening)		
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	Distributional		ie, Responses; I	(copening)		
	Responses; Or					
Takeout DBL thru $4 \checkmark$. Over DBL of WK 2M, 2NT = LEB	A					
Cue vs WK $2M/ =$ Stopper Ask/Michaels	Reopening: 8+	- HCP				
Leaping Michaels(including 3level openings)						
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1+ or 2+			~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~		SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
NAT		RTIFICIAL &	COMPETITIV	E DBLS/RDLS	After 2C openings(Pass shows FG)	
1♣-DBL:♥&♠ ,1NT:♣&♦	NEG DBL				After 1NT DBL(Pass require RDBL)	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	SUPP DBL &	REDBL thru 2	•			
REDBL = 10+ HCP, PEN seeking.	Maximal overcall DBL				IMPORTANT NOTES	
Jump Shifts = Fit Showing Jumps. 2/1 NF					Light style in 3 rd seat and favorite vul.	
1M-(X)-2NT/3M/4M = LIM+ w supp/PRE/PRE	RESP DBL th	ru 3 🛦				
1m-(X)-2NT/3m/Jump to om = PRE/LIM/FG w supp	Lead directing	DBL vs. ART	bid/overcall			
Double Jump Shifts = SPL	Rosenkranz D	BL/Re DBL			PSYCHICS: Almost never	

ÐA	CIAL	0. OF	3L							
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION RESPONSES		SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING			
1 🏎		3	4♥	Natural, 11-21 HCP	1x = NAT, 1M may have longer ◆ 1NT/2NT/3NT = 6-10/11-12/13-15 2♣ = FG, 4+ supp. 2◆ = ◆ INV 2♥/2♠/3♣ = INV/CONST/WK w/5+ supp Double Jump Shift = SPL	1 ♣-1 ♦;1 ♥-1 ♠ = 4th Suit Forcing, ART 1NT rebid by Opener may conceal 4-card M 1 ♣-2♣;2x/2NT = Stopper in x/12-14 BAL Structured reverse 2way check back(1)	Cue = Limit raise+. Jump Raise = PRE New Minor Forcing, FSJ by PH 1&-2&= LIM w/5+ supp (by PH) Hi-Lo Cue vs 2-suiter OC Good-Bad 2NT			
1•		3	4♥	Natural, 11-21 HCP	1M = NAT.1NT/2NT/3NT = 6-10/11-12/13-15 2 ◆ = FG, 4+ supp. 3 ♣ = ♣INV 2 ♥/2 ♠/3 ◆ = INV/CONST/WK w/5+ supp Double Jump Shift = SPL	1NT rebid by Opener may conceal 4-card M 1 ♦ -2 ♦ ;2xor3 ♣/2NT = Stopper in x/12-14 BAL Structured reverse	Cue = Limit raise+. Jump Raise = PRE New Minor Forcing, FSJ by PH 1 ◆ -2 ◆/♥ = LIM/CONST w/5+ supp by PH Hi-LO Cue vs 2-suiter OC Good-Bad 2NT			
1♥/1▲		5	4 •	Natural, 11-21 HCP	1NT = F1. 2/1 = FG, 5+. Single Raise = 3+ cards supp. 2M+1/+2/+3 = 4+ supp, 16+/10-11 4+supp/7-9 4+supp 3M = PRE 3NT = 4+ supp, 13-15 BAL Double Jump Shift = SPL	1M-2M; 2M+1 = pup to 2M+2(S/S G/T) H/S G/T 4th suit = ART FG Gazzilli(2) Structured reverse	Cue = Limit raise+. Jump Raise = PRE New Minor Forcing, FSJ by PH Hi-LO Cue vs 2-suiter OC vs Michaels: 2NT/3* = TRF to 3*/3* 2*/3* = exactly 3*/* supp, INV+ 3M-1 = 4+ supp, LIM. 3NT = 4+ supp, FG, BAL Good-Bad 2NT			
1NT			3	(14+)15-17 HCP may have 5-card major	2* = stayman. 2*/* = TRF. 4*/* = Texas TRF. 2* = mss; 6+*S/O, (5-5)+ m S/O, or (4-4) m FG 2NT = pup to 3*; 6+* S/O or 4441 S/T 3m= NAT Inv to 3NT 3*/* = */*S/T. 4* = Gerber.	Smolen TRF $1NT-2 \Rightarrow ; 2 \diamond -3 \checkmark / \diamond = (5-5)+ in Ms INV/FG$ $1NT-2 \lor ; 2 \diamond -3 \lor = (5-5)+ in Ms S/T$ 4M after TRF to $2M = Mild S/T$	Texas TRF thru 3. LEB vs NAT overcall DONT Escape vs PEN DBL System on vs ART DBL and 2.			
2*	Y	0		22+ HCP or 9+ tricks	2 ♦ = Waiting. 2 ♥ = 3- HCP&0Ctrl. $2NT = ♥Pos$	2 ♣ -2♦;2NT = 22-23 HCP BAL Kokish Relay	Vs DBL: Pass/RDBL = FG/Neg Vs O/C: Pass/DBL/Suit = FG/Neg/5+ cards			
2♦/♥/♠		5		5-10 HCP 6+ cards when Vul	2NT = Ogust. New Suit = NAT, F1.	Lackwood				
2NT			3 🔺	20-21 HCP may have 5-card major	$3 = sakiyama stayman(3) 3 \neq / \neq = TRF$ $3 = mss. 4 = Gerber. 4 \neq / \neq = Texas TRF$	Walsh relay 2NT-3♥; 3▲-4♥ = M55, S/T				
3♣/♦/♥/♠		6		Pre-emptive	Natural					
3NT	Y			Solid 7+ card minor no outside AK	4 / 5 / 6 / 7 = P/C.					
4♣/♦/♥/♠		7		Pre-emptive	Natural	HIGH LEVEL F	BIDDING			
4NT	Y			Acol Ace Ask	$5 / \langle / \rangle / \langle / \rangle / $ = no Ace/an Ace in $\langle / / \rangle / \langle / \rangle / $ Aces	$4NT = RKCB \ 1430 \ (5 \checkmark / = 2key \ cards v)$	vith/without trump Q) K Positional			
5*		8		Pre-emptive	Natural	DOPI (vs 5 or below), DEPO (vs 5NT or above), ROPI				
5 🔶		8		Pre-emptive	Natural	Exclusion RKCB 0314				
5♥		8		Pre-emptive	Natural	GSF				
5 🛧		8		Pre-emptive	Natural					

1.Spiral 1m-1H-2H-2S:Game Try, asking opener's hand 2NT:4cards H,max 3m:3cards H,min 3om:3cards H,max 3H:4cards H,min 1m-1S-2S-2NT: Game Try, asking opener's hand 3m:3cards S,min 3om:3cards S,max 3H:4cards S,max 3S:4cards S,min 2.Gazzilli 1H-1NT-2C:gazzilli 2D:8pts+ 2H:11-15pts 2NT:16-17HCP,BAL 2S,3C,3D,3H:FG,NAT 2H:7pts-1H-1NT-3m:13-15pts,55 1S-1NT-2C:gazzilli 2D:8pts+ 2H:16pts+,H4 2S:11-15pts 2NT:16-17HCP,BAL 3H:16pts+,H5 2H:7pts-,NAT 2S:7pts-1S-1NT-3m,3H:13-15pts,55 3.Sakiyama stayman 2NT-3C:sakiyama stayman 3D:No 4cards Major or 5 cards S 3H:asking(3S:5cards S,3NT:No 4cards Major) 3S:H5S4 3NT:H4S5,NF 4C:H4S5,slam try 3H:4cards H 3S:Relay to 3NT(To Play or short suit slam try or NAT Inv) 3NT:S4,NF

4C:RKCB in H 4D:BAL slam try in H 3S:4cards S 3NT:To Play 4C:short suit slam try 4D:RKCB in S 4H:BAL slam try in S 3NT:5cards H 4C:slam try in H 4D:TRF to 4H(then 4NT:RKCB in H)