

Opening	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL. THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	MODIFICATIONS OVER COMPETITION AND WITH PASSED PARTNER
pass							
1♣	✓	2	4♥	11-22HCP, 2 ⁺ cards may have longer ♦	1♦/1♥/1♠=4 ⁺ ♥/4 ⁺ ♠/6-12BAL, 16+BAL, 5 ⁺ ♣ 6-9, 5 ⁺ ♦ 6-9 1NT/2♣/2♦/2♥=5 ⁺ ♣ FG/5 ⁺ ♦ FG/6 ⁺ ♦ INV/both M weak 2♠/2NT/3♣=5 ⁺ ♣ INV/both m INV/♣ weak 3x/3NT=SPL/12-15BAL	4th Suit=ART FG, 2way CB, 2way xyz, 2way G/T 1♣-1R;1R+1/1NT= 14-16BAL(NV 1st-3rd), 11-13BAL (other)/17-19BAL 1♣-1R;2♣/2♦/2NT/3♣/3♦/4♣= 6 ⁺ ♣ /rev /♣FG/♠INV/ supp short ♦/ RKCB 1♣-1♦;1♠/2♥/2♠/3♥/3♠=NAT UNBAL/♥4 min/♠STR/♥4INV/♥4 short♠ 1♣-1♥;2♥/2♠/3♥/3♠=rev/♠4 min/♠4 short ♥/♠4 INV	Good-Bad 2NT CUE=LIMIT RAISE ⁺ . JUMP RAISE=PRE. FIT JUMP.
1♦		4	4♥	11-22HCP 5+♦ or (4441)	1♥/1♠/1NT/2NT/3M/3NT=4 ⁺ ♥/4 ⁺ ♠/6-10/11-12/SPL/13-15 2♣/2♦/2♥/2♠/3♣/3♦=♣FG/♦min/4 ⁺ ♦FG/4 ⁺ ♦INV/♣ INV/♦ weak	4th Suit=ART FG, 2way CB, 2way xyz, 2way G/T	1♦-3♦ by PH = LR FIT JUMP. Good-Bad 2NT
1♥ 1♠		5(4)	4♥	11-22HCP,5 ⁺ ♥/♠,NAT. May be 4M in 3rd/4th SEAT.	1NT=semi-F 1M-2M+1/+2/+3/+4=4 ⁺ M FG/ INV ⁺ 3M/Mixed 4+M/INV 4+M 1M-3M/+1=PRE 4 ⁺ M/10-12 any SPL 1M-3M+2/+3/+4=7-9♣SPL/7-9♦SPL/7-9OM SPL	4th Suit=ART FG. 2wayCB. 2way G/T 1M-2M+1;+2/+3/+4/+5=any min/15+BAL/15+♣ short/15+♦ short +6/+7/+8/+9/+10=15+OM short/5 ⁺ ♣/5 ⁺ ♦/5 ⁺ OM/weak 1M-2M+2;+3/+4/+5/3NT=FG/INV/min/14-16BAL 1♥-2NT;3♠/4♣/4♦=♣short/♦short/♠short 1♠-3♣;4X=X short	Drury fit 1♥-(1♠)-2♣/2♠=♥ supp/ ♣ same as (2♠),(3♠) other CUE=LIMIT RAISE ⁺ JUMP RAISE=PRE FIT JUMP, Good-Bad 2NT 1M-2NT/3♣/3M by PH =♣ Fit jump/♣ INV/ mixed raise
1NT		-	-	11-13BAL (NV 1st-3rd) 14-16BAL (other) may have 5cards M	2♣/2R/2♠/2NT=STAY/ TRF/ size ask or ♣/ m ask or ♦ 3♣/3♦=5M ask/ m STAY 3♥/3♠=4144 or 40(54) or 31(54)/ 1444 or 04(54) 3NT/4♣/4R/4♠=to play/ 5 ⁺ ♥&5 ⁺ ♠ /TRF /to play Game bid may be weak (in 11-13 open)	1NT-2♣;2X-2♠/2NT/3m=5♠ INV/ INV/ NAT 1NT-2♣;2♦-2♥/3♥/3♠=♠5♥4INV+/5♠&5♥ INV/4♠5♥FG 1NT-2♣;2M-3M/3OM/4♣/4♦= INV/ S/T w/ short /BAL S/T /RKCB 1NT-2♦;2♥-2♠/2NT/3♣/3♦/3♥=5♥INV/♠/♦/6 ⁺ ♥mild S/T/ 6 ⁺ ♥INV 1NT-2♥;2♠-2NT/3♣/3♦/3♥/3♠=♣/♦/5♠5♥S/T /6 ⁺ ♠mild S/T /6 ⁺ ♠INV	TEXAS TRF THUR 3♣ LEBENSORHL vs NAT NEG X OVER 3 of a Suit 1NT-(X)-P/XX->XX/2♣ DBL by Opener=T/O
2♣	✓	0	-	ART STR (1) 9 ⁺ Tricks (2) 22 ⁺ HCP	2♦/ 2M/ 2NT=Waiting/ NAT/ both m kokish relay	2♣-2♦; 2♥-2♠; 2NT/3♣/3♦/3♥=24-25BAL/6 ⁺ ♥/♥+♦/♥+♠	Pass=Positive, X=Negative SUIT=GOOD 5 ⁺ CARD.
2♦	✓	6	-	9-12HCP 6 ⁺ ♦	2NT = Ogust 4♣ = S/T	2♦-2NT; 3♣/ 3♦/ 3♥/ 3♠ = min bad ♦/ min good ♦/ max bad ♦/ max good ♦	
2M	✓	6	-	9-12HCP 6 ⁺ M	2NT = Ogust 4♣ = S/T	2M-2NT; 3♣/ 3♦/ 3♥/ 3♠ = min bad M/ min good M/ max bad M/ max good M	
2NT		-	-	(19)20-21 BAL.	3♣/3R/3♠/3NT=STAY/ TRF/ m STAY/ to play 4♣/4R=5+♥&5+♠/ TRF	2NT-3♣; 3♦-3M=Smolen 2NT-3♦; 3♥-3♠; 3NT(Relay)-4m=m5 ⁺ S/T	
3♣		6	-	NAT PRE	4♦=♣S/T	SLAM APPROACH AND CONVENTIONS (including all slam-interest bids) GERBER. RKC(1430). EXCLUSION RKC(3014) SPLINTER RAISE. SELF SPLINTER Roman-DOPI (below 5 of the agreed suit). DEPO (above). ROPI. GRAND SLAM FORCE (1step=A/K,2step=Q/Extra,trump=No). PASS and PULL SHOWS STR OFFENSIVE HAND. CTRL SHOWING CUE at 3/4 level shows 1st/2nd Rd CTRL.	
3♦		6	-	NAT PRE	4♣=♦S/T		
3♥		6	-	NAT PRE	4♣=♥S/T		
3♠		6	-	NAT PRE	4♣=♠S/T		
3NT	✓	-	-	♣ or ♦ PRE	4♣/4♦/5♠/6♣/7♣=P/C. 4NT=RKCB		
4x		7	-	NAT PRE, very Light			
4NT	✓	-	-	ACOL Ace ASK.	5♣/♦/♥/♠/5NT/6♣=0/♦/♥/♠/2/♣ Ace.		
OTHERS							