

DEFENSIVE AND COMETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGNALS		WBF Convention Card	
OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; 1/2level; Reopening)		OPENING LEADS STYLE			
Style:7+-18, Aggressive in 1 Level, Sound in other				Category: Green	
Occasionally 4 cards in 1 Level		Suit	Lead		
Responses: Jump Raise=PRE, Cue=F1		NT	2nd/4th, top of nothing	2nd/4th, top of nothing	
New suit=NAT NF, Jump Shift=FSJ		Subseq		Event: 2024年度後期日本リーグ2部	
Reopening:7+-18, Cue=Michaels		Other: KQT9 leads Q and requests unblock J in NT		Players: Naoya Tsuru / Keito Hirai	
(1x)-1M-(P)-2♣:Rev Drury, 3 supp INV+ or 13+					
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)		LEADS		SYSTEM SUMMARY	
15-18		Lead	Vs.Suit	Vs. NT	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
Responses: As over 1NT opening		Ace	Asks CT, AKx(+), Ax(+), A	Demand CT or UB, AK(+), Ax	2 over 1 always game forcing
Balancing:11-14, as over 1NT opening(vs 1m)		King	Asks ATT, AK(+), KQ(+), Kx	Asks ATT, AK(+), KQ(+), Kx	5 cards Major
11-16, as over 1NT opening(vs 1M)		Queen	QJ(+), Qx	QJ(+), KQ109(+), Qx	1NT open (14)15-17 HCP
		Jack	JT(+), KJT(+), Jx	J10(+), HJ10(+), Jx	
JUMP OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; Unusual NT)		10	T9(+), HT9(+), Tx	T9(+), HT9(+), Tx	
Style:Weak; Sometimes 5 cards in NV 2 Level, 6 cards in 3 Level		9	KJ9, 9x	9x(+)	
Responses:2NT=Ogust, New suit=F1		Hi-x	Doubleton, 3rd from even	Doubleton, top of nothing	
Unusual NT:Lowest 2 unbid suits(55+)		Lo-x	Low from odd	4th best, 2nd best from xxxx	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE
Reopening:Intermediate, 2NT=18-19, as over 1NT opening		SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY		OPENINGS:	
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopening)		Partner's Lead		Declarer's Lead	Discarding
Style:(1m)-2m=♥&♠, Wide Range; (1M)-2M=OM&m, Wide Range		Suit:1st	Lo = ENCRG	Hi = Odd	O/E
Then 2NT=asks m, 3♣=P/C, 3♦=OM INV+		2nd	Hi = Odd	S/P	Lo = ENCRG
(1M)-3M=asks stopper, (1m)-3m=NAT PRE		3rd	S/P		
Reopening:Jump cue asks stopper, cue=strong 2suiter		NT: 1st	Lo = ENCRG	Hi = Odd	Lavinthal
VS. NT(vs. StrongWeak; Reopening;PH)		2nd	Hi = Odd	S/P	Lo = ENCRG
Vs WK and STR: MULTI-LANDY, DBL(by PH) = minor 1 suiter, pup to 2♣		3rd	S/P		
DBL=PEN, 2♥=♥&♠, 2♦=♥ or ♠, 2♥=♥&m, 2♣=♠&m,		Signals (including Trumps): Trump suit preference, Trump echo, Rev Smith		Support 2NT	
2NT=♥&♠, 3m=NAT, 3M and over=preempt		First discard: Odd even discard (vs suit), Lavinthal discard (vs NT)		JUMP CUE = MIXED RAISE	
Reopening:Same				FIT SHOWING JUMP	
Vs. WK:(1NT)-DBL-(PASS/RDBL)*? (PASS/RDBL)*=ART and escape		DOUBLES		MICHAELS CUE BIDS and UNUSUAL 2NT	
2♥/2♦/2♣/2NT=STAY/TRF to 2♥/TRF to 2♣/MSS/PUP to 3♣		TAKEOUT DOUBLES(Style;Responses;Reopening)			
VS.PREEMPTS(Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)		11+pts, 8+pts in reopening position		<List D convention>	
T/O DBL thru 4♥, LEB after (2M)-DBL-(P)		18+pts, strong		Drury after 1M overcall	
(2M)-3M=asks stopper		Response: jump = INV, Cue bid = FG		SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
Leaping Michaels, non-Leaping Michaels		Reopening: might be light with appropriate shape		2♣-(any)-Pass: FG, Forcing Pass	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS				2♣-(P)-2♦-(OC)-Pass: Forcing Pass	
Over STR 1♣: DBL/1,2,4NT/other=♥&♠/♣&♦/NT					
Over STR 2♣: Suction thru 3NT		SPECIAL ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES		IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE	
♣=♦ or ♥&♠, ♦=♥ or ♠&♣, ♥=♠ or ♣&♦, ♠=♣ or ♥&♦		T/O DBL, NEG DBL and RESP DBL thru 4♥			
♠=♣ or ♥&♦, NT=♠&♥ or ♠&♣		MAX DBL thru 3♥			
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE		SUPP DBL/Re DBL thru 2♥ (not over 1NT Overall)			
New suit=F1, NF(by PH), Jump Shift=FSJ, SPL, RDBL shows 10+ and may have supp		SNAPDRAGON DBL (If 4th suit is minor)			
1M-(DBL)-2NT=Limit Raise or better, 1m-(DBL)-2NT=m PRE		LEAD-DIRECTING DBL and ANTI LEAD-DIRECTING DBL			
1m-(DBL)-3m=m Limit Raise or better, 1M-(DBL)-3NT/4M=good PRE/bad PRE				PSYCHICS: Rare	

OPENING	TICK IF ART.	MIN NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL. THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♠		3	4♥	12-21, NAT 1♠ with 33 minors sometimes ♠4♠5 open 1♠	1M may bypass equal/longer ♠ 1NT=6-10pts ♠4+, 2NT=11-12pts, 3NT=13-15pts Raises: 2♠=♠4+ FG, 2♥=♠6+ INV, 2♥=♠4+ INV, 2♠=♠5+ 8-9pts, 3♠=Weak Raise, 3x=SPL 1♠-1♥=♠4+, 4♠=PRE	1NT rebid may conceal 4M, 2-way Checkback over 1NT rebid 2NT rebid=18-19pts BAL, 3NT rebid=Solid ♠ 2♠/3♠ rebid=♠6(5)+12-14pts/15-17pts 4♠/4M rebid over 1M=M4 18-19pts BAL/UNBAL	4th SUIT = INV FIT SHOWING JUMP P-1m-2m = 4+♠, INV Conventional responses vs 1NT over call
1♦		3	4♥	12-21, NAT 3 only with 4432 1♦ with 44 minors, 55 minors	1NT=6-10pts, 2NT=11-12pts, 3NT=13-15pts Raises: 2♦=♦4+ FG, 2♥=♦4+ INV, 2♠=♦5+ 8-9pts, 3♠=♠6+INV, 3♥=Weak Raise, 3M=SPL 2♠=FG, 4♠=PRE	1NT rebid may conceal 4M, 2-way Checkback over 1NT rebid 2NT rebid=18-19pts BAL, 3NT rebid=Solid ♦ 2♥/3♥ rebid=♥6(5)+12-14pts/15-17pts 4♥/4M rebid over 1M=M4 18-19pts BAL/UNBAL	4th SUIT = INV FIT SHOWING JUMP P-1m-2m = 4+♦, INV Conventional responses vs 1NT over call
1♥		5(4)	4♥	12-21, NAT May have only 4♥ suit in 3rd or 4th	1♥=4+, 1NT=Semi-forcing, 2/1=FG Raises: 2♥=♥4+ 16+pts, 2NT=Limit Raise, 3♠=Mixed Raise, 3♥=NAT INV, 3♥=Weak Raise, 3NT=♥4+12-15pts 3♥ and 4m=SPL, 4♥=PRE	2-way G/T over Single Raise Gazilli after 1NT	Drury fit, Jump Shift=FSJ, 3♠=♠6+INV, 2NT=♠FSJ COMP: New Suit=F1, Jump Shift=FSJ, Support 2NT Jump 3♥ = Mixed Raise Conventional responses vs 1NT over call
1♠		5(4)	4♥	12-21, NAT May have only 4♠ in 3rd or 4th	1NT=Semi-forcing, 2/1=FG Raises: 2NT=♠4+ 16+pts, 3♠=Limit Raise, 3♥=Mixed Raise, 3♥=NAT INV, 3♥=Weak Raise, 3NT=♠4+12-14pts 4x=SPL, 4♠=PRE	2-way G/T over Single Raise Gazilli after 1NT	Drury fit, Jump Shift=FSJ, 3♠=♠6+INV, 2NT=♠FSJ COMP: New Suit=F1, Jump Shift=FSJ, Support 2NT Jump 3♥ = Mixed Raise Conventional responses vs 1NT over call
1NT			4♥	14+-17 BAL/semi-BAL May have 5M or 6m	STAY, JTB, MINOR SUIT STAYMAN, TEXAS TRANSFER BIDS 2NT=pup to 3♠, 3♠=Puppet Stayman, 3♦=♦ INV 3♥=♠ S/T, 3♠=♦ S/T 4♠ = RKC Gerber 1403	1NT-2♠; 2x-3m=minor5+ FG(with 4-card M) 1NT-2♠; 2♦-3♥/3♠=Major 55 INV/FG 1NT-2♦; 2♥-2♠=Major 55 NF 1NT-2♥; 2♠-3♥=Major 55 S/T	1NT-(x)-xx=Puppet 2♥ any 1suiter, DONT Escape 2♠=♠&♦ or♥ or♠, 2♦=♦ &M, 2♥=♥&♠ COMP: Texas(thru 3♠), LEB(thru 2♦) After 1NT-(2♠)=System on(x=STAY)
2♠	✓	0		ART STR (1) 9+ tricks (2) 22+ HCP	2♦=K or 4HCP+, 2♥=Super NEG 2♠/2NT/3♠/3♦=♠/♥/♠/♦ Positive 3♥/3♠/4♠/4♦=Solid suit	2♠-2♦-2♥/2NT = pup to 2♥/22-23 BAL, as over 2NT open 2♠-2♦-3M=S/T, 4M=To play, Jump Shift=SPL	Pass=FG DBL=NEG
2♥/2♥/2♠		5		NAT, PRE	2NT = Ogust New Suit=NAT F1, Raises=NF	2x-2NT-3♠/3♥/3♦/3NT = 5x or 6+x Min Bad/Min Good/Max Bad/Max Good/AKQ in x	
2NT				19+-21 BAL/semi-BAL May have 5M or 6m	STAY, JTB, WALSH, MINOR SUIT STAYMAN, TEXAS TRANSFER BIDS 4♠ = RKC Gerber 1403		
3♠		6		NAT, PRE	New Suit=NAT F1, Raises=NF 3♠-4♦ = fit S/T, 4M = to play		
3♥/3♥/3♠		6		NAT, PRE	New Suit=NAT F1, Raises=NF 3x-4♠ = fit S/T, 4M = to play	High Level Bidding RKCB-1430, EKCB-0314	
3NT	✓			GAMBLING 3NT	4m, 5♠, 6♠, 7♠ = P/C 4M/5♥/6♦ = to play, 4NT = S/T in opener's suit	Interference DOPI or ROPI below our suit ;else DEPO 5NT - GRAND SLAM FORCE (03,1,2) or Pick-A-Small-Slam	
4x		7		NAT, PRE	4M = to play		
4NT	✓			ACOL Ace ASK	5♠/5♥/5♦/5NT/6♠ = no A/♥A/♥A/♠A/2A/♠A 5NT after response=K ask		