

| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |
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| OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening) |
| Up to 18HCP, Sound at 2-level |
| 4-cards possible at 1-level |
| Response: New suit=F1, 2 level=Const NF; CUE=10+HCP |
| Jump raise=PRE; Jump Cue=Mixed Raise |
| Jump New Suit=FSJ |
| (1X)-1M-(any)-2NT=L/R+ |
| Reopen: LIGHT |
| INT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening) |
| 15-18HCP (Response same as 1NT Open) |
| 2NT=18-20HCP |
| Reopen: 11-17HCP |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| 1 suit: Weak; Res: 2NT=OGUST |
| 2 suit: 2NT=2 lowest suits, Unusual 1NT by PH |
| Leaping Michaels over 2M Open & (1M)-P-(2M)-4m |
| Reopen: |
| DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen) |
| MICHAELS CUE |
| (1m)-2m=Majors: 3♣/♦=NAT, NF |
| (1M)-2M=OM&m: 2NT=m Ask, 3♣=m P/C, 3♦=M INV |
| (1X)-3X=Stopper Ask |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening: PH) |
| DBL=PEN (PH: m 1 suiter) |
| 2♣=♥&♠: 2♦=M ask |
| 2♦=♥ or ♠ |
| 2♥/♠=♥&m / ♠&m |
| 2NT=♣&♦ |
| VS. PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) |
| LEB after (WK2X)-DBL |
| (2X)-3X= Stopper ask |
| (2X)-4m=Leaping Michaels |
| vs Gambling 3NT: 4♣/♦=Both Ms ♥>♠/♥<♠ |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣ |
| (1♣)-DBL=♣ suit, 1NT/2NT=55M/55m w/ strength |
| -2x=NAT good 6+card, 9-12 HCP |
| -3♣/3♦=♣/♦+M, 3♥=♥+♠ (55+ preemptive) |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| New suit=F1 at 1-level Jump Shift=FSJ |
| 1m-(DBL)-2NT/3m=PRE/INV |
| 1M-(DBL)-2M-1/2M=CONST/BAD Raise |
| 1M-(DBL)-2NT=L/R+ |

| LEADS AND SIGNALS | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------------|------------|
| OPENING LEADS STYLE | | | |
| | Lead | In Partner's Suit | |
| Suit | 3 rd & lowest | same | |
| NT | 4 th ; 2 nd from weakness | same | |
| Subseq | | | |
| Other: | | | |
| LEADS | | | |
| Lead | Vs. Suit | Vs. NT | |
| Ace | AK(x+)=ATT, AK, A(x+) | AKx(x+)=ATT | |
| King | AK(x+)=CT, KQ, K(x) | AKJT(x+).....=CT/UB | |
| Queen | KQ(x+), QJ, Q(x) | KQ(x+) | |
| Jack | QJ(x+), J(x) | QJ(x+), AQJ(x+) | |
| 10 | J10(x+), KJ10(x+), 10(x) | J10(x+), AJ10(x+), KJ10(x+) | |
| 9 | 109(x+), H109(x+), 9(x) | 109(x+), H109(x+) | |
| Hi-X | Sx; HxSx; HxSxxx | Sx; Sxx; SSxSx | |
| Lo-X | HxS; HxxxS; xxS; xxxxS | HxxS(x+); xxxS(x) | |
| SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY | | | |
| | Partner's Lead | Declarer's Lead | Discarding |
| 1 | ATT: Hi=DISCG | CT: Hi/Lo=ODD | |
| Suit 2 | CT: Hi/Lo=ODD | S/P | |
| 3 | S/P | | |
| 1 | as above | as above | |
| NT 2 | | | |
| 3 | | | |
| Signals (including Trumps): | | | |
| Up-Side Down Signal CT&ATT | | | |
| Trumps: Hi/lo=Odd or S/P | | | |
| Suit shift: Rusinow | | | |
| DOUBLES | | | |
| TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening) | | | |
| Opening Values: may be light with shape | | | |
| Responses: Jump=INV; DBL Jump=shape | | | |
| CUE=F1 | | | |
| (1m)-DBL-(1M)-DBL/2M=4 ⁺ M / NAT | | | |
| Reopening DBL: Maybe weaker | | | |
| SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS | | | |
| NEG: 4♦ | | | |
| RESP: 4♦ | | | |
| SUPP: 2 level rebid | | | |
| MAX | | | |
| LIGHTNER | | | |
| DBL of 3NT requests ♠ lead in an uncontested auction | | | |

| W B F CONVENTION CARD |
|---|
| CATEGORY: NATURAL-GREEN |
| NCBO: JAPAN |
| PLAYERS: |
| JINLONG ZHAO |
| AYAKO SHIMAZAKI |
| 01/NOV/2024 |
| SYSTEM SUMMARY |
| GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE |
| Two-Over-One Game Forcing (Exception: 1M-2♣) |
| 5-cards Majors |
| 1M-1NT Semi-forcing |
| 1NT Opening: 15-18HCP |
| STR 2♣ / 2♦ |
| Weak 2M |
| SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE |
| Gambling 3NT |
| FSJ (by PH / over OPP's OC & T/O DBL) |
| Serious 3NT |
| Good-Bad 2NT by Opener |
| Scrambling 2NT |
| vs 2 suiter O/C: Hi-Low Cue (Hi=LR+/Low=4 th suit, FG) |
| Exception: 1♦-(2NT)-3♣/3♥=LR+/FG with 5 ⁺ ♠ |
| vs Weak 2 & Multi 2♦: LEB, Leaping Michaels |
| vs Flannery 2♦: DBL=Power, 2♥=♥ T/O |
| <vs Michaels Cue to our 1M Open> |
| 1M-(2M)-DBL=Power |
| -2NT/3♣=♣/♦, COMP or GF |
| -2♠/3♦=3SUP INV, 3♦/3♥=4+SUP INV |
| -3M/3NT=COMP / to Play |
| -4X=SPL |
| SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES |
| IMPORTANT NOTES |
| PSYCHICS: rare |

| OPENING | TICK IF ARTIFICIAL | MIN. NO. OF CARDS | NEG-DBL THRU | | | | |
|---------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|--|---|---|--|
| | | | | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| 1♣ | | 3 | 4♦ | 11-21HCP | 1♦/1♥=4+♥/4+♠ 1♣=1)min BAL 2)C SUP min 3)ms INV+ 1NT/2♣=5+♦ GF / ♣SUP GF 2♦/♥=6+♥/♠ PRE or STR 2♣/2NT=L/R / NAT 3/4/5♣=PRE | XYZ, 4thSGF, SPL, Structured REV 1m-1X-2NT =may conceal 4-card M 1m-1R-2NT-3♣=to 3♦; -3♦=Major Ask 1♣-1♠-1NT-2♦/2M/2NT=2254INV/ms SPL/2254GF -3♣/♦/♥/♠=3244/2344/3154/1354 GF | 1m-(1NT)-Multi Landy Good-Bad 2NT by Opener TRF Bid, FSJ, Switching 1m-(X)-2♣/♠=m SUP min / L/R+ -2♦/♥=m SUP&5+♥/♠ |
| 1♦ | | 3 | 4♦ | 11-21HCP | 1M/1NT/2NT=4+M/6-10HCP/INV 2♣=5+♣ or ♦ SUP GF 2♦/♥=6+♥/♠ PRE or STR 2♣/2NT=L/R / NAT; 3♣=NAT INV 3/4/5♦=PRE | 1♣-1NT-2♦-2M/2NT=5+♦&4M/5332G -3♣/3♦=6+♦ INV/GF Rodwell GT after 1♦-1M-2M | 1♣-(1♦)-1NT=(54)M, F1 1m-(1M)-2NT/3om=5m5OM/5om5OM |
| 1♥ | | 5(4) | 4♦ | 11-21HCP | 1NT=0-2♥, Semi-F 2♣=1)5+♣ GF 2)3+♥ CONST+ 3)Various GF hand 2♦=5+♦ GF; 2♥=3+♥ 6-9HCP 2♣=PRE 2NT=4+ SUP L/R+ 3♣/3♦=NAT INV; 3♥/4♥=PRE 3NT=3-card SUP 4333 NT oriented, 12-15HCP | Serious 3NT, HSGT, SPL 1M-2M-3M=Bar Bid 1M-2NT-3♣=min; 3♦=ASK -3♦/3OM/3NT=not min ♣/♦/OM short | FSJ, SPL Reverse Drury 1M-(DBL/OC)-2NT=4+SUP INV+ 1M-(1NT)-2x=NAT |
| 1♠ | | 5(4) | 4♦ | 11-21HCP | Almost same as 1♥ open 3♥= Good 6+card ♥ INV | | |
| INT | | | | 15-18HCP | STAY, JCB, TEXAS, SMOLEN 2♣=mSS (minors, S/O or GF) 2NT/3♣=to 3♣/3♦ (♣/♦ S/O or GF) 3♥/♠=31(45) / 13(45) GF 4♣=55M, choice of game | 1NT-2♣-2♦-3M/4m=short 4441 GF 1NT-2♦/♥-2♥/♠-2♣/3♥=5-5M INV / S/T 1NT-2♣-2M-3♣=Check Back -3OM=M fit w/ short; 3NT=ASK -4♣/♦=M fit S/T / RKCB | RUBENSOHL TEXAS thru on 4♣ OC System ON over DBL&2♣/♦ (except 2♣/♦=Ms/M) DONT Escape |
| 2♣ | Y | | | 1)2suits STR 2)22-24 BAL 3)28-30 BAL | 2♦=Waiting; 2NT=6+♣or♦ w/ 2top honors 3♣/3♦/3♥/3♠=short suit, 4441 slamish | 2♦-2M-2NT=ASK -3♣=♣&another; 3♦=ASK -3♦/3♥/3♣=♦&♠/♦&♥/♦&♠ | 2♣-(OC)-Pass/DBL=POS/NEG 2♣-(DBL/OC)-TRF Bid vs. ART OC: NAT |
| 2♦ | Y | | | 1)1suiter STR 2)25-27 BAL 3)3suits STR | 2♥=Waiting 2♣/2NT=6+♣/♦ semi-solid 3♣/♦=6+♥/♠ semi-solid | 2NT=3suits; 3♥=ASK -3♦/♥/♠/3NT=♦/♥/♠/♣ short | |
| 2♥/♠ | | 6(5) | | 5-10HCP | 2NT=OGUST; new suit=F1 Jump NS=Control Ask | | |
| 2NT | | | | 20-21HCP BAL | MUPPET STAY, JCB, mSS, TEXAS 4♣/♦/♥/♠/=6+♥/♠/♦/♠ S/T | 2NT-3♥-3♣-4♥=5-5M, P/C | |
| 3♣ | | 6+ | | NAT PRE | Jump NS=Control Ask | 3m-4om=m fit S/T, short suit Ask | |
| 3♦/3M | | 6+ | | NAT PRE | 4♣=mild S/T; Jump NS=Control Ask | | |
| 3NT | Y | | | Solid minor Little outside | 4♣=P/C; 4♦=Ask shortness | After 4♦: 4M=short; 4NT=no short; 5m=short om | |
| 4X | | | | PRE, NAT | | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING | |
| 4NT | | | | Ace ask | 5♣/5♦/5♥/5♠/5NT/6♣=0/♦/♥/♠/2/♠ Ace | RKCB(1403); Then 2 steps up = K ASK (Position) m RKCB=Kick Back; Exclusion RKCB (0314) DOPI/DEPO (5trump&up) Roman: DBL/P=14/03 | |
| 5♣/♦ | | | | NAT PRE | | | |
| 5♥/♠ | | | | N/A | | | |