



**SPECIAL DOUBLES**  
 Negative  thru 4♦ Maximal   
 Responsive  thru 4♦  
 Support Dbl  thru 2♥ Redbl

**NOTRUMP OVERCALLS**  
 Direct 15 to 18 System on   
 Jump to 2NT 2 lowest  Minors   
 Balancing 11 to 15 Sys. on   
 2NT Natural  19 to 20 ->Sys.ON  
 Sandwich 1NT  1 or 2 suiter

NAMES T.Kaho (138868) - M.Hayasaka (63913)

**GENERAL APPROACH**

5 cards Major, Two over One = GF

**SIMPLE OVERCALL**  
 1 level 8 to 17 HCP(usually)  
 often 4 cards  very light style   
**Responses**  
 New Suit F1  NF Const  NF   
 Jump Raise INV  Weak   
 Cuebid 3+ supp Jump Shift PRE

**DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP**  
 Vs strong weak  
 2♣ ♣ + ♠ any 1 suiter  
 2♦ ♦ + ♠ ♥ + ♠  
 2♥ ♥ + ♠ ♥ + minor  
 2♠ ♠ + ♠ ♠ + minor  
 Dbl ♥ (+ other) PEN  
 Other DONT at reopening position (vs strong)

**NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS**

1NT (14+) 15 to 17  
 to  
 5-card Major common   
 2♣ Stayman   
 2♦ Transfer to ♥  Smolen   
 Forcing Stayman  Lebensohl   
 2♥ Transfer to ♠  Neg Dbl 2level  3level   
 2♠ Minors Suit Stayman (include ♦ signoff hand)  
 2NT Puppet to 3♣  
 System on over 2♣ Walsh Relay for ♦ slamish hand

2NT 20 to 21  
 Puppet Stayman   
 Jacoby  Texas   
 Romex Stayman  
 Walsh relay, MSS  
 Neg Dbl   
 3NT  
 Solid minor   
 4 level minor PRE   
 4♣=P/C, 4♦=short as

**JUMP OVERCALL**  
 Weak  Intermediate

**OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE**  
 New Suit Forcing 1 level  2 level   
 Jump Shift Weak  other 2♥=4♥+5♦

**PREEMPTS STYLE**  
 Sound light very light  
 We VUL     
 NV vs NV     
 NV vs VUL

Redouble denies strong fit  
 2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak  
 Majors     
 Minors     
 Other 1♣/1♦-2♠ = 5+ supp FG, 1m-3m=Inv  
 1M-(x)-2♣/2♦=Inv/good raise

**MAJOR OPENING**

4+ 5+  
 1st/2nd    
 3rd/4th    
 RESPONSES  
 Double Raise FG  INV  Weak   
 After Overcall INV  Weak   
 Conv. Raise 2NT  3NT  good pr  
 Splinter  9 to 12 HCP  
 Other 2M+1= 4+ supp, GF hand  
 1NT Forcing  Semi-forcing   
 2NT to 3NT to  
 Drury fit  2-way  1♥→1♠5+  
 Other 2M+2,3=Bergen, 3M-1=3 supp, inv

**MINOR OPENING**

4+ 3+ 2+ Other  
 1♣      
 1♦      
 RESPONSES  
 Double Raise FG  INV  Weak   
 After Overcall INV  Weak   
 Single Raise INV+  FG  NF   
 May bypass 5+♦  Up the line   
 1♠→2♦ ♦ INV 1♦→3♣ ♣ INV  
 2♥4♥ & 5♠ 5-ξ 2♠ minor supp, INV  
 1♠→1NT 8 to 10 HCP  
 2NT 11 to 12 3NT 13 to 15  
 Other

**DIRECT CUEBID**  
 Michaels Major  Minor   
 Strong T/O Major  Minor   
 Natural ♣  ♦  Major   
 Other Jump Cue = Stopper asking

**vs Opening Preempts**  
 Takeout Dbl.  thru 4♥  
 Conv. Takeout  
 Lebensohl 2NT Response   
 Other Leaping Michael

**SLAM CONVENTIONS** 4NT Blackwood  Gerber  14/30/2/2  
 RKCB  1430  Q ASK: 1st=no Q, 2nd=Q but no side K, 3-5th=Q and LMH K  
 Vs interference D(03) P(14), R(03) P(14) / D(even) P(odd) over 5 trump or higher

**LEADS** (circle card led, if not in bold)  
 versus Suits versus Notrump  
 x x x x(x)x x x x x x  
 x x(x) x x x x x x x x x x x  
 AK x T(x) AKJ x AQJ x  
 K(x) K J T x A J T 9 AT 9 x  
 Q J x K T(x) K Q J x K T 9  
 J T 9 Q T(x) Q J T x Q T 9 x  
 K T 9 J T 9 x T 9 x x

**DEFENSIVE CARDING**  
 vs SUITS vs NT  
 Standard    
 except   
 Upside-Down  
 Attitude    
 Count

**LENGTH LEADS**  
 4th best vs SUITS  vs NT   
 3rd/low vs SUITS  vs NT   
 Attitude vs NT   
**Primary signal to partner's leads**  
 Attitude  Count  Suit Preference

**FIRST DISCARD**  
 Lavinthal    
 Odd/Even    
   
**OTHER CARDING**  
 Smith Echo in NT  Rev.   
 Trump Suit Pref.

**DESCRIBE**

2♣ 22 to HCP or STR hand  
 Strong  Natural  Other   
 2♦ 11 to 15 HCP  
 Weak  Flannery  Other   
 2♥ 6 to 10 HCP  
 Weak  Other   
 2♠ 6 to 10 HCP  
 Weak  Other

**RESPONSES/REBIDS**



2♦ waiting 2♥ NEG(0-3) 2NT 5+  
 Kokish  
 2NT=Asking: 3♣/3♦=3 cards  
 3♥=4522 mini, 3♠=4522 max  
 Ogust  Feature   
 New Suit NF   
 Ogust  Feature   
 New Suit NF

**OTHER CONVENTIONAL CALLS**

Namyats 4♣, 4♦ opening   
 New Minor Forcing  2♣ Checkback  2-way New Minor Forcing   
 4th Suit Forcing 1 Round  Game  Weak Jump Shifts   
 vs STR 1♣; Dbl = Ms, 1NT = ♣, 2♣=♣ & a major, 2♦=♦ and a major, 2NT=minor  
 1m - (1NT) - 2♣/2R/2♠/2NT = Ms/TRF/ms/puppet  
 1M - (1NT) - Natural  
 1m - (2m) - Dbl/2♥/2♠ = defensive/supp/om  
 XYZ convention

もしコンベンションの意味に疑問があれば自分のコールの番に質問したり相手のコンベンションカードを見ることができます

- ♦ 1NT overcall at 4th position
- 1♣ - P - 1♦ - 1NT = 5+♠ & 4+♦
- 1♣ - P - 1♥ - 1NT = 5+♠ & 4+♦
- 1♣ - P - 1♠ - 1NT/2♥ = ♥ suit / 5+♥ & 4+♦
- 1♦ - P - 1♥ - 1NT = 5+♠ & 4+♣
- 1♦ - P - 1♠ - 1NT/2♥ = ♥ suit / 5+♥ & 4+♣
- 1♥ - P - 1♠ - 1NT/2♦ = ♦ suit / 5+♦ and 4+♣

<p>◆ 1♣-1♦-1♥-1♠ = wish to play 2♣  1♣-1♦-1♥-2♠ = 4♠ GF</p>	<p>◆ After GF 2♠/2NT  1♥-2♠-2NT=any minimum hand  3♣ short suit ask  3♦/3♥/3♠=♣/♦/♠ short  3♦/3♥/3♠ ♣/♦/♠ short  3♣= BAL extra  3♦/3♥/3♠ ♣/♦/♠ short  3♦/3♥/3♠=♣/♦/♠ short, extra  3NT(♠)/4♣/♦ = good 2nd suit, extra</p>	<p>◆ 2♣ - 2♦ - 2NT = 22-24 or 28 up  3NT = minor  2♣ - 2♦ - 2♥ - 2♠ - 2NT = 25-27  2♣ - 2♦ - 3♥/3♠ = 5<sup>+</sup>♦ &amp; 4<sup>+</sup>♥/♠  2♣ - 2♦ - 3♣ - 3♦ = major ask</p>
<p>◆ 1m-1M-2M-2NT = support asking  3♣/3♦ = 3 cards supp min/max  3♥/3♠ = 4 cards supp min/max</p>	<p>3♦ = BAL extra</p>	
<p>◆ 1m-1x-2NT-3♣→3♦: signoff seq or minor slam int</p>	<p>3♦/3♥/3♠=♣/♦/♠ short, extra  3NT(♠)/4♣/♦ = good 2nd suit, extra</p>	
<p>◆ 1m - 2♥: 5♠ and 4<sup>+</sup>♥ 5-8  2NT = INV  3m(rebid) = To play  3m(new) = Asking  1m-2♥-3m(new)-?  3m(support) 3cards  3♥ 5 cards  3NT stopper in new minor  4m(new) void (4 card minor supp)  4m(supp) 3 cards supp, max  3♠ all other hands</p>	<p>1♠-2NT-3♣=any minimum hand  3♦ short suit ask  3♥/3♠/3NT = ♣/♦/♥ short  3♥/3♠/3NT = ♣/♦/♥ short  3♦ = BAL extra  3♥/3♠/3NT = ♣/♦/♥ short  3♥/3♠/3NT = ♣/♦/♥ short, extra  4♣/♦/♥ = good second suit, extra</p>	<p>◆ 3NT - 4NT = Length Asking 5♣=7, 5♦=8, ...  3NT - 4♣/5♣/6♣/7♣ = P/C  4♦ = S/S ask (4NT=BH,5m=om short)</p>
<p>◆ 1x - 1y - 1z - 2♣→2♦: ♦ signoff or any INV</p>	<p>◆ 1♥-2♦-2♠/3♣ = 4<sup>+</sup>♣/♠ (switch)</p>	
<p>1x - 1y - 1z - 2♦ = any GF</p>	<p>◆ After 1NT</p>	
<p>1x - 1y - 1z - 2NT/3 any = puppet to 3♣/GF</p>	<p>1NT - 2♣ - 2♦ - 2♥ = major signoff  2♠ = any 5-4<sup>+</sup>M  3♥/3♠ = short (other 3 suiter)</p>	
<p>◆ 1♥/1♠-2♠/2NT = 4+ supp, GF hand</p>	<p>After 1NT - 2♣ - 2♦ - 2♠:  2NT = any minimum 3♣ = 3 cards major ask  3♦/3♥→3♥/3♠</p>	
<p>1♥/1♠-2♠/2NT = 4+ supp, Inv hand</p>	<p>3♣/3♦ = 3-3 min/max (3♦/♥/♠→3♥/♠/♥)  3M = 3 cards max, 3NT = 2-2 M max</p>	
<p>1♥/1♠-3♣/3♦ = 4+ supp, 7-9</p>	<p>1NT - 2♥ - 2♠ - 3♥ = 5-5 Slam Int</p>	
<p>1♥/♠-3♦/♥ = 3 cards supp INV</p>	<p>1NT - 2♦ - 2♥ - 2♠ = Walsh Relay(♦ slamish)</p>	
<p>◆ After 1M-1NT-2x -2NT:</p>	<p>1NT - 2♦ - 2♠ - 4♦ = Retransfer</p>	
<p>rebid at 3 level is sign off</p>	<p>1NT - 2♠ - 2NT/3♣- 3♦ = signoff</p>	
<p>lower new suit is puppet, then any bid is GF</p>		
<p>upper new suit is NAT(maybe 3 cards), GF</p>		

<p>◆ (1m) - P - (1x) - 2m/2x = natural overcall(6<sup>+</sup> cards) (1m) - P - (1NT) - 2m = Majors</p> <p>◆ (1m)-1M-(dbl): 2M = not good raise 2oM = good raise</p>	<p>◆ 1NT overcall at 4th position (List-D)</p> <p>(1m) - P - (1♠): 1NT = 5<sup>+</sup>♥ 2♥ = 5<sup>+</sup>♥ &amp; 4<sup>+</sup> 4th suit</p> <p>(1♥) - P - (1♠): 1NT = 5<sup>+</sup>♦ 2♦ = 5<sup>+</sup>♦ &amp; 4<sup>+</sup>♣</p> <p>(1m) - P - (1♦/♥): 1NT = 5♠ &amp; 4<sup>+</sup> 4th suit low Cue=♠ supp, high cue=4th suit supp</p>	<p>◆ Vs Big Club</p> <p>(1♣) - x = Majors 1♦/♥/♠ = NAT 1NT = ♣ 2♣ = ♣ &amp; a major 2♦ = ♦ &amp; a major 2♥/♠ = PRE 2NT = minors (1♣) - (1♦) - X = Majors 1NT = ♣ overcall 2♣ = ♣ and a major 2♦ = ♦ and a major 2♥/2♠ = PRE 2NT = minor (♦は3♦で入るか一旦Passして後から入る)</p>
<p>◆ 1m - (dbl) - 2♥ = Reverse Flannery 2♠ = minor support GF 1♣ - (1♦) - 2♥ = Reverse Flannery 2♠ = Weak</p>	<p>◆ (3NT) - 4♣ = Majors 4♦ = Majors ♠ better 4♥/♠ = NAT 4NT = 2 suiter</p>	<p>◆ Vs Short Club</p> <p>(1♣) - 2♣ = NAT (1♣) - 2♦ = Majors 5-5</p>
<p>◆ 1M - (dbl) - 2♣ = Same as Drury 2♦ = good single raise (7-9) 2M = not good raise</p> <p>1♠-(dbl)-2♥ = minors (6-9) 1♥-(dbl)-1♠ = NAT 1♥-(dbl)-2♠ = minors (6-9)</p>	<p>◆ Unusual vs Unusual Low Cue = Support INV<sup>+</sup>, High Cue = 4th suit GF</p>	<p>◆ Vs Short Diamond</p> <p>(1♦) - 2♦ = NAT (1♦) - 2♥ = majors (up tp 15 HCP)</p>
<p>◆ (1m) - 1M - (dbl) - 2oM = good raise (1m) - 1M - (dbl) - 2M = not good raise</p>		<p>◆ Vs transfer bid after 1♣ Dbl = Lead Directing Cue = other two suiter (same as takeout DBL)</p>
<p>◆ 1m - (1NT) Dbl = PEN 2♣ = Ms 2♦/♥ = TRF 2♠ = MSS (4<sup>+</sup>supp &amp; 5<sup>+</sup> other minor) 2NT = puppet</p> <p>◆ 1M - (1NT) - 2M = NAT 2other = Natural NF</p>		<p style="text-align: right;">2022/12/25</p>
<p>◆ 1NT - (P) - 2♣ -(dbl) - Pass = no ♣ stopper XX = 5<sup>+</sup> ♣ other = have ♣ stopper</p>		