DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING  OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 level; Reopening)			LEADS AND SIGNALS					WBF Convention Card					
			OPENING LEADS STYLE				WBF Convention Card						
8-15 HCP (occ. light)			Lead	t c	In	Partner's Suit					<b>z</b>		
Responses: 1 level new suit F1		t	3 <sup>rd</sup> /low, 0/1	3 <sup>rd</sup> /low, 0/1		lead Sxx if supported		NCBO Logo & Colored Stickers:					
DBL raise PRE			4 <sup>th</sup> , 1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> if bad s	4 <sup>th</sup> , 1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> if bad suit, 0/2		lead xxS if unsupported							
Ruben advances over non-jump overcalls	Sub	seq	Shift 2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> , 0/2		Shift 2 <sup>nd</sup>	/4 <sup>th</sup> , 0/2	CA	TEGORY:	Red		Last Upo	date: 21/12/2025	
JUMP 2NT 4+cards raise, jump cue mixed raise	Oth	er:	may lead low from 5+	+ cards in N			NCI	BO:	Hong k	Cong, China	EVENTS	3: Team / Pairs	
(1♣) 2♣= NAT; (1♣) 2♦= MM; (1X) 3♣ = 5+om/oM 5+♠/♦			A for ATT, K for Count or UB				PLA	AYERS:	CHEU	NG Wai Lam	ı – Lydia W	ai Yee FUNG	
1NT OVERCALLS (2 <sup>nd</sup> / 4 <sup>t</sup> thLive; Responses; Reopening)			LEADS				CVCTEM CLIMMA DV						
2 <sup>nd</sup> : 15-18 HCP, BAL; 4 <sup>th</sup> : 11-14 HCP, BAL:	Lead		Vs. Suit	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT		SYSTEM SUMMARY  GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE					
Responses: (1m) 1NT SYSTEM ON, (1M) 1NT: 2♣ forces 2◆	Ace		Ax(+), AK(+)		Ax(+), AK(+), AQJ(+)		GEI						
then 2oM 5+oM INV, 2M INV, 4oM&0-1M, 2N INV 4oM&2+M	King		AK(+), Kx, KQ(+)		Kx, AKJ(+), KQT(+), UB		2/1	2/1 FG, 5-card Majors, TRF RESP, Unlimited 1-level opening					
3M FG 4oM&0-1M, 3N FG 4oM&2+M. 2+: NF/FG 5+oM;	Queen		AKQ(+), Qx, QJ (+)		Qx, KQ(+), QJ(+), AQJ(+)		Vari	Variable 1NT 10-13(1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> NV)/15-18(1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> V / 3 <sup>rd</sup> )/11-14(4 <sup>th</sup> )					
2♥: ♦ NF/FG; 2♠: ♣ NF/FG, 2N: INV no 4oM, 3m: 5+5+ms NF/FG	Jack A		AKQJ(+), Jx, JT(+), ł	AKQJ(+), Jx, JT(+), KJT(+)		Jx, JT(+), KJx		1♣ opening = 4+♣ or any BAL; 1♦ opening = 4+♦ UNBAL;					
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10 A		AKQJT(+), Tx, T9(+),	AKQJT(+), Tx, T9(+), HT9(+)		Tx, T9(+), HJT(+), QTx		2* opening = 4+4+MM PRE or 22+ 4+3+MM;					
<b>1-suit:</b> 2,3,4,5 Level Pre-emptive; (1X) 3♣ = 5+om/oM 5+♠/◆	9		9x		9x(x), 98(+), HT9(+)		2•	2 ◆ opening = 6+M PRE or 22+ 4+M2-oM; 2M opening = 4+M4+m PRE;					
2-suit: 2NT: 2 Lowest Unbid suits, (1m) P (1M) 2NT: 5+5+mm	Hi-x S		Sx, xxS, xxSx, xxxxS	Sx, xxS, xxSx, xxxxS, xxSxxx		Sx, Sxx, xSxx+		2N opening = 5+4+mm PRE or 22+ BAL w/o 4M;					
Balancing seat jump 2NT: 19-21 BAL	Lo-x HxS, HxSx, HxxxS, HxSxxx HxS, HxxS(+), HxxxxS(+)				3N opening = 7+4+MM PRE or 7+5+mm PRE;								
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)	SIG	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			4m opening = 7+m PRE or 9.5+ tricks in M; 4N opening = 6+6+mm PRE								
(1♣) 2♣= NAT; (1♦) 2♦ = 5+5+MM		Partner's Lead Declarer's Lead Discardin			Discarding	SPE	ECIAL BID	S THAT	MAY REQU	JIRE DEFE	NCE		
(1M) 2M: 5+oM 5+*			.o = ENC	S/P		Odd = ENC	1	Many Trai	nsfers a	fter opponer	nt interferen	ce	
(1m) 3m: 5+♠ 5+om; (1M) 3M: stopper ask	Suit	t 2 S		Lo = Even		Even = S/P	2	Unusual Vs Unusual: X = STR; Cue Low = INV+ in 4 <sup>th</sup> Suit;				= INV+ in 4 <sup>th</sup> Suit;	
		3 L	= Even			Lo = Even		Cue High = LIM+; Others COMP					
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)		1 L	.o = ENC	S/P		Odd = ENC	3	Two Way	Reverse	Drury			
STR NT or PH: X: 6+m or 4+4+MM or STR; 2m: 5+m 4+M	NT	2 L	.o = Even	Lo = Even	1	Even = S/P	4	Transfer Checkback					
2M: 5+M; 2N: 5+5+mm/6+5+MM <b>WK NT:</b> X: STR; 2*: 4+4+MM		3 8	S/P			Lo = Even		DBL of multi-2 → = 13-15 BAL or 18+					
2 •: 6+M or STR 5+M 5+m; 2M: 5+M 4+m;	Sign	Signals (including Trumps): UDCA; O/E; Standard Remai			maining Count	6	Gazzilli and Minor suit Gazzilli						
2N: 6+m 4♠; 3m: 6+m 4♥; 3M: CONST							7	HELLO C	onventio	on after oppo	nent overc	all 1NT	
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	Jumps; NT bids) DOUBLES				8	Relay bids in 2/1 sequences							
WK 2/3: DBL= T/O; 2-suiter: Unusual vs Unusual; 2N = 15-18;	TAI	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)				9	Balanced	hands i	nclude (5332	2) (5422) (6	322) 22(72)		
(2/3M) 4m= m+oM, (2/3m) 4 ◆ = MM, (2/3m) 4 ♣ = om+M	Emphasize Majors; minors unclear; Maybe light (8+) with classic shape					10	0 Balanced hands include singleton honor (4441) (5431) (6331)						
(3M) 4M=5+5+mm S/T; (3M) 4NT=5+5+mm w/o S/T	Offshape OK if 16+; Aggressive R/O X especially at 1 & 2 level;						Reverse Lebensohl and Rubensohl						
Vs Gambling 3N: X=STR; 4♣=4+4+MM; 4♦=6+M; 4M=5+M 5+m	(1Y) X (P) 2Y: F2NT; (1♠) X 2♠ 2N: 4+♥; 2NT RLEB response to (2suit) X					12	1-level res	sponse l	ight	لمقمل			
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES / REDOUBLES							•			A A		
X = 3-suiter with 4+4+MM, ♣=♣ / ♥+♠; ♦=♦ / ♠+♣;	NEG X: THRU 4♥; RESP X: THRU 4♥; Snapdragon X: THRU 2♠												
V=V / &+◆; A=A / ◆+♥; NT=&+♥ / ◆+A	G/T X: Against bid and raise or suit below: DBL = T/O oriented;												
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	Action X starts from 4 level				,		NO===	TILAT					
New Suit Force at 1-level, RDBL = INV+ (or 4+♥ if 1♦);	Lightner X starts from 5 level				IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE								
Transfers over 1m (X), Ruben advances over 1M (X)	1						In ur	nclear situa	ations, w	e do not pa	SS.		
	+												

Psychics: very rare

2♠/3♥ is mixed raise, 2N is LR+ 4+cd (or 5+5+mm if 1♣)

Open	Art	Min	ND	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1.	√	2	4♥	1) 10+ HCP 5+& unless 4&441	1R=TRF; 1▲=no 4M or 5+♦4M FG; 2♣=5+4+MM NF;	TRF CB; New Minor Forcing Game; 4SFG; minor Ga	azzilli	1N = 7+ 5+ ◆
				2) 10-21 HCP BAL except 1NT	1N=INV WK NT; 2♦/♥=WK or FG 6+♥/♠; 2♠=5+♣ FG;	After 1♣ – 1M-1: 1M = 14-17/11-14 BAL or 3+M; 1N	= 18-21 BAL;	2 <b>4</b> = 7+ 5+ <b>4</b>
				may have longer suit when BAL	2N=WK or FG 5+5+mm; 3X=PRE; 3N=QUANT w/ 44mm	2 ◆ = 16+ 6+ ♣ or 4+ ◆; 2M = 10-13/15-18 3+M; 2N =	18+ 4+M	3X = 3-6 6+X 4+*
				3 <sup>rd</sup> seat light	4m=TRF M; 4M=S/O; 4N= 6+♦4+♣ PRE	After 1♣ - 1♠: 1N=14-17/11-14 BAL; 2♣/♥=10-15/16	6+ 5+ <b>*</b> or 4414;	
				may have 5-card 2 <sup>nd</sup> suit w/ 6+*		2 ◆ = 10-15 4+ <b>3</b> + ◆ or 18-21 BAL; 2 <b>4</b> /3 ◆ = 16+/13-	15 4+♣4+♦	
1 ♦		4	4♥	10+ HCP 5+ ♦ unless 4 • 441	1N=NF; 2♣=ART FG; 2♦=5+4+MM NF; 2♥=no 4M INV;	New Major Forcing Game; 4SFG; minor Gazzilli		2* = 7+ 5+*
				3 <sup>rd</sup> seat light and maybe balance	2♠/2N/3♦=4+♦ INV/CONST/PRE; 3♣=6+♣1-♦ INV	After 1 → - 1M: 1N=10-15 6+ → or 16+; 2M-1=16+ 3+N	M; 2N=16+ 4+M	2♥/♠ = 7+ 4♦ w//w/o S/S
				may have 5-card Major w/ 6+◆	3♥/♠/N=SPL ♥/♠/♣; 4m=TRF M; 4N=6+♣4+♦ PRE	After 1 → - 1N: 2 → / ▼ = 16 + 5 + → or 4441; 2 ★ / 3 ♣ = 16 + /	2N/3* = 3-6 4 • w//w/o 5*	
1♥		5	4 •	10+ HCP	1♠=12- 4-♠/6+♠; 1N=5+♠; 2♣=2+♣ FG; 2♦=5+♦ FG	1M - 2M - 2M+1 = General G/T; 1M - 2M - 3x = 2 <sup>nd</sup>	2♣/♦ = 7+ 4+/3♥	
				3 <sup>rd</sup> seat light and maybe 4-card ♥	2♥=CONST; 2♠/2N/3♣=4+♥ FG/INV/CONST	1M - 2M+2/3 - +1 = ASK S/S; 1M - 2M+2 - 3M-1 =	2♠ = 3-6 4+♥ w/ S/S	
				May have 5-card ♠ w/ 6+♥	3 ← = any SPL FG; 3 ▼ = PRE; 4 ← = TRF 4 ♠ w/ ▼ top honor;	1 v - 1 a - 1N = 10-15 4+ a or 16+; 1 v - 1 a - 2 a = 1	2N/3m = 3-6 5+♠/m 4+♥	
					3♣/3NT/4♣=16+ void SPL ♠/♦/♣; 4M=S/O	$1 \vee -1 N - 2 = 10-156 + \vee \text{ or } 16+; 1 \vee -1 N - 2 \wedge / \vee -1 $		
1♠		5	4 🔸	10+ HCP	1N=NF; 2*=2+* FG; 2R=5+R FG; 2*=CONST	$1 - 1N - 2 = 10-153 + \checkmark \text{ or } 16+; 1M - 1N - 2 \checkmark = 4$	2♣/♦ = 7+ 4/3+♠	
				3 <sup>rd</sup> seat light and maybe 4-card ♠	2N/3♣/♦ = 4+♠ FG/INV/CONST; 3♥= any SPL FG	1M - 1 A/N - 2N = 6 + M4 + any/good 7 + M w/ void;	2N = 3-6 4+ • w/ S/S	
					3♠=PRE; 3NT/4♣/♦=16+ void SPL ♥/♣/♦; 4M=S/O	1M - 2 - 2 - 4 = 4 + 0M = 10	3X = 3-6 5+X 4+	
1NT			4♥	15-18(-) HCP when 1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> V & 3 <sup>rd</sup>	2.=STAY; 2R=TRF; 2.=Range ASK; 3.=ASK 5M;	1N - (X)(STR): pass=NF; XX=5+m/4+4+MM S/O; 2n	n=4+m 4+any;	2 = 5+4+mm NF (4 <sup>th</sup> )
				10-13 HCP when 1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> NV	2N=ASK longer m; 3 ◆ / ▼ = 0 - 1 ♠ / ▼ 3 - 4 ▼ / ♠ 4 + 4 + mm FG;	2M=5+M; 2NT-3♥=TRF; 3♠=5+5+mm; others=syste	2NT/3♣ = 6+♣/◆ (4 <sup>th</sup> )	
				11(+)-14 HCP when 4 <sup>th</sup> seat	3.=5+5+mm FG; 4m=TRF M; 4M=S/O; 4N=6+6+mm	1N - (X)(conventional): pass=NF; XX=STR; others=s	system on	
2*	$\checkmark$		4 •	1) 4+4+MM PRE	2 • =(R), 2M=NF; 2N=ASK better m; 3m=6+m NF;	After 2♣ - 2♦ - 2♥ - 2NT: 3♣=4♠ MIN; 3♦=5♥ MAX		
				4 <sup>th</sup> seat: 10-14, 6+4+MM	3M=PRE; 3NT/4M=S/O; 4m=weak RKCB in M	3▲=4+* MAX; 3N=4+ • MAX; 4*=6 • 5 • MIN; 4 • =7		
				2) 22+ HCP 4+3+MM		After 2♣ – 2♦ – 2NT: 3♣=4-5♥ MIN; 3♦=4♥5♠	MAX;	
2•	<b>V</b>		4♥	1) 6+M PRE	2/3M=P/C; 2N=ASK INV+; 3m=5+M INV+; 3NT/4M=S/O;	3m=NF		
				4 <sup>th</sup> seat: 10-14 5+5+MM	4=TRF L/S; 4=ASK L/S	After 2 → - 2NT - 3m: 3R=(R) FG; 3M=INV; 3 ▲=5+ ▲	FG; 3N= S/O	2M=NF (4 <sup>th</sup> )
				2) 22+ HCP 4+M 2-oM		After 2 → - 2M - 2NT - 3 .: 3 → = 25+; 3 → = 5+M; 3 = 4	+oM; 3N=4M	
2♥	<b>V</b>	4	4 •	PRE NV: 4+M, 4+m; V: 4+M, 5+m	2   ♦/3   •=5+oM; 2N=(R); 3/4    •=P/C; 3M-1=LIM+; 3M=PRE;	After 2M – 2NT: 3m=4+m; 3♥=5M4+♣ MAX; 3♠=5M4	4+♦ MAX;	
2.	<b>V</b>	4	4♥	4 <sup>th</sup> seat: 10-14 6+M, 4+m	4 ◆=weak RKCB in M; 4N=ask m; 3N/4M/5m=S/O			
2NT	<b>V</b>		4♥	1) 5+5+mm PRE	3m=NF; 3♥=(R); 3♠=pup 3N; 3N=0-6 5+m; 4m=7+ 6+m; After 2NT – 3m: 3♦=25+; 3M=3M; 3N=22MM			
				4 <sup>th</sup> seat: 10-14 6+♣4+◆	4M=7+ 5+5+mm 1-M; 4N=3-6 4+4+mm; 5m=3-6, 7+m	After 2NT – 3♥: 3♠/N=1-♠/♥; 4♣/♦=(32)/33MM; 4♥+	-=22MM	
				2) 22+ HCP, BAL w/o 4M		After 2NT - 3♠: 3N=PRE; 4m=5+m; 4M=22(45); 4N=	44mm; 5m=4m	
3*		6	4♥	PRE; 4 <sup>th</sup> seat: 10-14 7+*	3 ◆=ASK M; 4 ◆=weak RKCB; 4N=6+ ◆	After 3♣ – 3♦: 3M=no 3M; 3NT=33MM		
3♦		6	4♥	PRE; 4 <sup>th</sup> seat: 10-14 7+◆	4♣=weak RKCB; 4N=6+♣			
3♥		6	4 •	PRE; 4 <sup>th</sup> seat: 10-14 7+♥	4♣=weak RKCB; 4N=6+♣	HIGH-LEVEL BIDDING		
3♠		6	4 •	PRE; 4 <sup>th</sup> seat: 10-14 7+▲	4♣=5+♥; 4♦=weak RKCB; 4♥=6+♣; 4N=6+♦	1 <sup>st</sup> / 2 <sup>nd</sup> round cue bid up to 4 level	Kickback RKCB	(1430)
3NT	<b>√</b>			1) 7+4+MM PRE; 4 <sup>th</sup> seat: 10-14	4♣=TRF L/S; 4♦=ASK L/S; 4M/5m=S/O; 4N=QUANT	Raise to 5M ask opponent suit control +1 ASK trump Q		/ ASK nearest K
				2) 7+5+mm PRE; 4 <sup>th</sup> seat: 10-14		After (4M) 4NT usually suggests two places to play	+2 ASK nearest	K/ ASK 3 <sup>rd</sup>
4♣/♦	√ 1) PRE; 4 <sup>th</sup> seat: 10-14 8+♣/♦		1) PRE; 4 <sup>th</sup> seat: 10-14 8+♣/◆	+1=(R); 4N=weak RKCB in ♣/◆; Others=to play		5NT ASK lowest	K/ASK 3 <sup>rd</sup>	
	, , ,		2) 9.5+ tricks <b>▼/</b> ▲		6cards RKCB (14/03/25/25+LQ/25+HQ/25+2Q) Exclusive RKC			
4♥/♠		7		To Play	+1=weak RKCB, New suit=ASK CTRL	Action X, Lightner X since 4 level D0P1/DEPO		
4NT	V			6+6+mm PRE; 4 <sup>th</sup> seat: 10-14	5♥/♣=weak RKCB in ♣/♦; 5N=INQ m			