DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS					W B F CONVENTION CARD
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPENIN	G LEADS STY	LE			
1-level: NAT, 5+ cards(rarely 4), may be light when NV		Lead		In Pa	rtner's Suit	CATEGORY: BLUE
2-level: NAT, (5)6+ cards, sound	Suit	3rd/5th		3rd/5	th	NCBO: Japan
Responses; New Suit NF, Cue = \$,2\$ = supp Inv+ or 13HCP+ Jump Cue = Mixed raise	NT	4 th		4^{th}		PLAYERS: Y.SONG/Y.MIURA
Jump Shift = Fit Showing Jumps, Jump Raise = PRE	Subseq	Origina	l 4th	Same	as the left column	EVENT: youth U26
Reopening: NAT, 8-17 HCP Responses; Same as above						
TRF response after 2level overcall	Other: vs NT, Q asks J unblocking(KQ109)					
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					SYSTEM SUMMARY
2nd/4th live: 15-18 Responses; Same as 1NT Opening	Lead	Vs. Sui		Vs. N	ΝΤ	
Reopening:12-14 (also without stopper)	Ace	Ace $Ax(+), AK(+)$		Ax, A	AK(Q/J)(x), asks CT	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
Responses; Same as 1NT Opening	King $Kx, KQ(+)$		Kx, I	KQ(J/T)(x), asks ATT	Precision, 5-Card Major	
1NT by PH = 2 lower unbid suits	Queen	een $Qx, QJ(+), AKQ(+)$ $Qx, QJ(10/9)(x), AQJ(+)$		QJ(10/9)(x), AQJ(+)	2/1:FG	
	Jack	Jx, J100	+), KJ10(+)	Jx, \overline{J}	10(8/7)(x), HJ10(+)	1♣opening:16pts+
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	10x, 10	9(+), H109(+)	10x,	109(+), H109(+)	1 ♦ opening:11-15pts,No 5+ Major & promises 2card ♦
1-Suit: WK, 5-10 (may be stronger if partner has passed the bidding)	9	9x		9x(+)		1NT Openings: (13+)14-16,VL3rd&any 4th seat:16-18
Responses; New Suit F1, Cue = LIM+, 2NT = Ogust	Hi-X		Sx, xxSx	Sx(+		
2-suit: 2NT = 2 lowest unbid suits	Lo-X		S(x), $xx(xx)S(x)$		HxxS(+), HxS, HHx(+)	
Reopen: Suit = Intermediate, Bar bid. 2NT = 18-19	SIGNALS	IN ORDER (
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		Partner's Lead	Declarer's	Lead	Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
Direct Cue = Michaels		High = ENC	High = Ev		ODD = ENC	2*opening:11-15pts,*6+
Responses; (vs M) $2NT = INQ$, $3 = P/C$ in m, $3 = LIM + w/supp$		High = Even	S/P		EVEN = DISC	2 • opening:11-15pts,4414/3415/4315/4405
(vs m) $2NT = NAT INV$, $Cue = M fit G/T$		S/P	5/1		Hi = ENC	3NT opening: gambling
Jump Cue in M/m = asks stopper/NAT,sound		Same as above	Same as al	nove	Hi = ENC	2 V ∧ opening&any3+level opening:NAT,weak
Reopening: Same as above	NT 2	Buille us usove	Sume us us	,,,,,	Lavinthal vs 1NT	3NT opening: gambling
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	3				Lavindiai vs 11v1	Micheals cuebid, unusual 2NT overcall
Multi landy: DBL = PEN, $2 = (5-4)$ + in majors, $2 = M$ 1-suiter,	Signals (in	cluding Trump	2).			LEB after 1NT opening, takeout vs WK2M, Reopen T/O vs 2x
•	Signals (including Trumps):				Bad 2NT raise after opps 2level overcall	
$2 \checkmark / \triangle = \checkmark / \triangle$ and m,2NT = (5-5)+ in minors DBL by PH = m 1-suiter	Trump Echo, Reverse Smith Echo(Lo:ENC 1st suit),odd/even 1st disc vs suit					Various ART responses vs 1NT overcall
•	Lavinthal vs 1NT,We signal S/P in a lot of situations.					
Reopening, vs. WK NT: Same as above	DOUBLES					Support 2NT after our overcall
Vs 2NT:3♣ = ♥&♠,DBL,3♦ and up = suction	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)					Good/Bad 2NT
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	_	onal or any 18+			ART 4♣/4 ♦ showing fit FG vs 1Major-3level overcalls	
Takeout DBL thru 4♥. Over DBL of WK 2M, 2NT = LEB	Responses; Only Cue is F1					List D conventions:
After 2NT overcall ;3 . :OM5+,3 . :OM3+						Drury after our overcall (not promise fit)
Cue vs WK 2M/♦ = Stopper Ask/Michaels	Reopening	g: 8+ HCP			TRF response after 2C opening & 2m overcall	
Leaping Michaels(including 3level openings)						ART response after 1M-2C(non passed hand):not promise FG
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣						SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
NAT	SPECIAI	, ARTIFICIA	L & COMPETI	TIVE DB	LS/RDLS	After 1NT DBL(penalty;Pass require RDBL)
1 ♣ -DBL:♥ & ♠ ,1NT: ♣ & ♦	NEG DBI	,				
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	SUPP DB	L & REDBL th	u 2♥			
REDBL = 10+ HCP, PEN seeking. 2/1 NF	Maximal overcall DBL					IMPORTANT NOTES
Jump Shifts = Fit Showing Jumps.(promise 4-4 in 1M opening)						Light style in 3 rd seat and favorite vul.
1M-(X)-2NT/3M/3NT/4M = LIM+ w supp/PRE/4+supp FG/PRE	RESP DB	L thru 3				Zigit of to it o bout and further tur.
1m-(X)-2NT/3m/Jump to om = PRE/LIM/FG w supp			RT bid/overcall			
Double Jump Shifts = SPL		z DBL/Re DBI				PSYCHICS: Rare

9,4	TF CIAL	O. OF	3L						
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. (CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION RESPONSES		SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING		
1*	Y	0	4♥	Any 16pts+ UNBAL 17HCP+BAL except 22-23HCP	1	1 -1 ; 1 = NAT,F1,1 /1NTresp = F1/5+ 1 -1 ; 1 = NAT,F1,1NTresp = Forcing 2/1 = F1,Inv+,Various ART Major raises 1 -1 ; 1 /1NT= hand asking/NAT,17+ 1 -1 /1NT; +1/+2 = accept/reject,no 5cardM 1 -2 /2 ; +1/+2 = NAT/accept 1 -2 /2 ; 2 /2NT = asking	Pass = NAT,DBL = FG,maybe T/O Vs Dbl:Redbl = FG, same as below New suit = NAT,FG NT = NAT,FG Jump suit = NAT, NF Cue = Micheals,FG Jump NT = Lower 2suiter,FG		
1 •	Y	2	4♥	promises2♦, 11-15pts	1M = NAT.1NT/2NT/3NT = 6-11/12-13/14-15 2♣/♦ = NAT,FG 3♣ = ♣INV 2♥/2♠= ♥5♠4,NF/16+HCP,BAL,w/o 4cards+M	1NT rebid by Opener may conceal 4-card M 1 ♦ -2 ♣ / ♦ ;May have 4cards Major Structured reverse 2way check back,Spiral Cue = Limit raise+. Jump Raise = I Hi-LO Cue vs 2-suiter OC Bad 2NT			
1♥/1♠		5	4♦	Natural, 11-15 pts	INT = Semi F. 2/1 = FG 2♣ = ART Response:FG or 3cards Inv 2M+1 = 4cards+ supp, Inv+ 1♥-2NT/1♠-3♥ = 4cards+supp,7-9pts 3m/3M = NAT,Inv/ PRE 3NT = 13-15HCP w/3cards supp Double Jump Shift = SPL	Help suits G/T,1M-2M-3M = PRE 1M-2M; 2M+1 = pup to 2M+2(S/S G/T) 1 \[\ldot -1 \ldot \cdot \cd			
1NT			3.	(13+)14-16 HCP may have 5-card major 3^{rd} VL&any $4^{th} = 16-18$	2 = stayman. 2 \checkmark = TRF. 4 \checkmark = Texas TRF. 2 = mss; 6+ \checkmark S/O, (5-5)+ m S/O, or (4-4) m FG 2NT = pup to 3 \checkmark ; 6+ \checkmark S/O or 4441 S/T 3m= NAT Inv to 3NT 3 \checkmark / \checkmark = \checkmark \checkmark S/T. 4 \checkmark = Gerber.	Smolen TRF(including & &minor Inv) Walsh Relay(promise ♥ &minor Inv) 1NT-2♣;2♦-3♥/♠ = (5-5)+ in Ms INV/FG 1NT-2♥;2♠-3♥ = (5-5)+ in Ms S/T 4M after TRF to 2M = Mild S/T	Texas TRF thru 3. LEB vs NAT overcall Escape vs PEN DBL(Pass req ReDBL) System on vs ART DBL and 2.		
2*		5	4 •	Natural, 11-15 pts \$5&M4 or any \$6+	2 ♦ /2 ♥ = TRF, $2 ♠ = F12NT = FG w/o supp, 3 ♣ = FG w/supp$	2*-2*;2NT/3* = NF	DBL = Negative, Cue = FG w/ supp Vs DBL:2level = NF,ReDBL = Inv+		
2 •	Y	0		11-15 pts 4414/4315/3415/4405	2NT = asking, 3M = Inv 3 ◆ = NAT FG	2 • -2NT; 3 • / • / • / • = 3415/4315/4414/4414	2NT = COMP raise		
2♥/♠		5		5-10 HCP	2NT = Ogust. New Suit = NAT, F1.	Lackwood	2NT = Ogust		
2NT			3 🛦	22-23 HCP may have 5-card major maybe no 5-card minor	3♣ = sakiyama stayman 3♦/♥ = TRF 3♣ = mss. 4♣ = Gerber. 4♦/♥ = Texas TRF	Walsh relay 2NT-3♥; 3♠-4♥ = M55			
3♣/♦/♥/♠		6		Pre-emptive	Natural				
3NT	Y			Good 7+ card minor no outside AK	4 ♣/ 5 ♣/ 6 ♣/ 7 ♣ = P/C.4NT:Length asking				
4♣/♦/♥/♠		7		Pre-emptive	Natural	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING			
4NT	Y			Acol Ace Ask	5♣/♦/♥/♠/5NT/6♣ = no Ace/an Ace in ♦/♥/♠/♣/2 Aces	4NT = RKCB 1430 (5♥/♠ = 2key cards with/without trump Q) K Positional			
5 .		8		Pre-emptive	Natural	DOPI (vs 5 or below), DEPO (vs 5NT or above), ROPI			
5♦		8		Pre-emptive	Natural				
5♥		8		Pre-emptive	Natural	GSF			
5 🛦		8		Pre-emptive	Natural	Conversion cuebid, Serious 3M+1			